



Machinery/Finland, February 9, 2024
Preview

Backlog underpins earnings growth

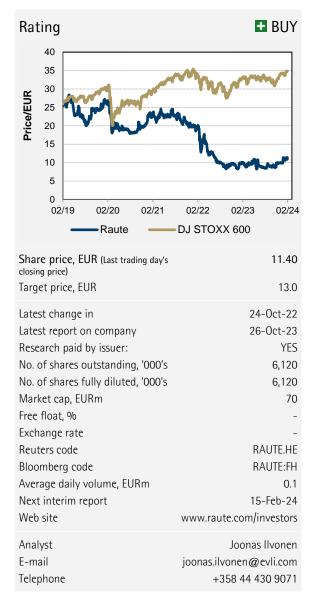
Raute reports Q4 on Feb 15. FY '23 order intake topped EUR 300m, which positions Raute for significant earnings growth at least this year and next despite some uncertainties.

Wood Processing to grow at high double-digits in FY '24-25 Raute continued to advance according to its strategy last year while its markets showed somewhat polarized trends. Demand in North America, a market driven by smaller orders, remained strong whereas European smaller orders were missing while there were three larger orders (plus the EUR 50m order to Uruguay): the EUR 29m Latvian, EUR 45m French and EUR 93m Finnish orders will be delivered largely over the course of FY '24-25, which should lift Wood Processing revenue close to EUR 150m in the coming years and thus Raute's top line to around EUR 200m. Raute has also achieved EUR 4-5m in annual cost savings, but the relative lack of workload for FY '23 has likely left Q4 EBITDA margin still at a modest level of 7%; we estimate Q4 adj. EBITDA at EUR 3.2m.

We estimate 17% group revenue CAGR for FY '24-25

Raute's FY '23 order intake reached well above EUR 300m, and we estimate small orders (besides the four larger ones totaling EUR 217m) to have made EUR 104m of that sum. The small order volume remains a source of uncertainty, but the changes to its outlook are more likely to be positive than negative from here on as the EUR 38m European small order volume we estimate for FY '23 is unlikely to fall further. Raute's earnings are bound to increase over the coming years as workload seems more than adequate. The backlog's mix adds some uncertainty as larger projects may have their challenges while margins are often not as high as for small orders, yet we believe e.g. the EUR 93m Finnish LVL order should earn healthy margins. A pick-up in European small orders could accelerate the earnings curve some more; we estimate 7.5% EBITDA margin for FY '24, from which Raute would still have a lot of room to improve towards a double-digit margin.

High single-digit EBITDA margin likely achieved rather soon Raute is valued 6.5x EV/EBIT on our FY '24 estimates, in our opinion an undemanding level as there's further earnings gain potential beyond this year. The multiple is below 5x for next year when we estimate Raute to achieve an EBITDA margin of 8.5%. Our new TP is EUR 13 (12) as we retain our BUY rating.



■ BUY □ HOLD ■ SELL

| KEY FIGL | JRES | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| | Sales EURm | EBIT EURm | EBIT % | FCF EURm | EPS EUR | P/E (x) | EV/Sales (x) | EV/EBIT (x) | FCF yield % | DPS EUR |
| 2021 | 142.2 | -2.2 | -1.5% | 12.9 | -0.41 | -48.7 | 0.5 | -32.0 | 15.4 | 0.00 |
| 2022 | 158.3 | -14.6 | -9.2% | -18.0 | -2.70 | -3.1 | 0.3 | -2.8 | -51.4 | 0.00 |
| 2023E | 144.2 | 3.0 | 2.1% | 5.0 | 0.37 | 30.8 | 0.4 | 17.9 | 7.1 | 0.20 |
| 2024E | 179.4 | 8.6 | 4.8% | -1.5 | 1.09 | 10.4 | 0.3 | 6.6 | -2.2 | 0.40 |
| 2025E | 197.1 | 11.3 | 5.7% | 3.9 | 1.42 | 8.0 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 0.50 |
| Market cap | , EURm | | 70 G | earing 2023E, | % | - | 38.8 CAGR I | EPS 2022-25 | , % | 0.0 |
| Net debt 2 | 023E, EURm | | -16 Pr | ice/book 2023 | E | | 1.7 CAGR s | sales 2022-2 | 5, % | 7.6 |
| Enterprise | value, EURm | | 54 Di | vidend yield 2 | 023E, % | | 1.8 ROE 20 |)23E, % | | 7.0 |
| Total asset | s 2023E, EURn | n | 103 Ta | x rate 2023E, | % | 23.5 ROCE 2023E, % | | | | 7.0 |
| Goodwill 2 | 023E, EURm | | 2 Ec | uity ratio 202 | 3E, % | 40.4 PEG, P/E 23/CAGR | | | | 0.5 |



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Estimates and valuation

| Raute | 2021 | Q1'22 | Q2'22 | Q3'22 | Q4'22 | 2022 | Q1'23 | Q2'23 | Q3'23 | Q4'23e | 2023e |
|-------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| Order intake | 203 | 36 | 40 | 35 | 28 | 139 | 67 | 112 | 19 | 123 | 321 |
| Europe | 69 | 13 | 26 | 17 | 9 | 65 | 11 | 84 | 9 | 101 | 205 |
| Russia | 79 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North America | 37 | 15 | 6 | 16 | 15 | 51 | 3 | 25 | 6 | 17 | 51 |
| Latin America | 8 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 52 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 60 |
| Asia-Pacific | 10 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| Order book | 158 | 152 | 104 | 94 | 84 | 84 | 121 | 202 | 192 | 271 | 271 |
| Revenue | 142 | 41 | 30 | 42 | 46 | 158 | 37 | 29 | 34 | 44 | 144 |
| Wood Processing | 97 | 31 | 17 | 27 | 33 | 108 | 24 | 17 | 22 | 31 | 94 |
| Services | 30 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 36 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 32 |
| Analyzers | 15 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 15 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 19 |
| Europe | 35 | 15 | 14 | 21 | 18 | 69 | 18 | 10 | 13 | 18 | 60 |
| Russia | 70 | 14 | 2 | 6 | 11 | 33 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 14 |
| North America | 20 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 39 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 45 |
| Latin America | 8 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 16 |
| Asia-Pacific | 10 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 10 |
| Comparable EBITDA | 3 | 0 | -11 | 6 | 3 | -2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 10 |
| Wood Processing | -5 | -1 | -12 | 2 | 1 | -10 | 1 | -2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Services | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Analyzers | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| EBIT | -2 | -1 | -15 | 1 | 1 | -15 | 1 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| EBIT margin | -1.6 % | -4 % | -51 % | 3 % | 1 % | -9.2 % | 2 % | -3 % | 4 % | 4 % | 2.1 % |

Source: Evli Research

| | MCAP | | EV/EBITDA | | | EV/EBIT | | | EBIT-% | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| RAUTE PEER GROUP | MEUR | 23 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| Alfa Laval AB | 13802 | 15.2x | 12.8x | 12.2x | 19.0x | 15.6x | 14.6x | 14.9 % | 15.8 % | 16.3 % |
| Cargotec | 3935 | 6.2x | 8.5x | 7.7x | 7.9x | 11.0x | 9.7x | 10.6 % | 9.6 % | 10.8 % |
| Glaston | 62 | | | | | | | 5.1 % | 4.8 % | 5.8 % |
| Kone | 24052 | 14.9x | 14.2x | 13.2x | 17.8x | 17.1x | 15.7x | 11.4 % | 12.1 % | 12.6 % |
| Konecranes | 3640 | 6.8x | 7.2x | 7.0x | 8.7x | 9.0x | 8.7x | 10.5 % | 10.9 % | 11.2 % |
| Ponsse | 646 | 9.0x | 8.3x | 7.2x | 15.2x | 13.6x | 11.3x | 6.0 % | 7.2 % | 8.2 % |
| Sandvik | 24117 | 10.6x | 10.8x | 10.1x | 14.2x | 15.0x | 13.1x | 17.9 % | 17.0 % | 18.8 % |
| Valmet | 4729 | 7.5x | 7.1x | 6.7x | 10.1x | 9.9x | 9.0x | 9.6 % | 9.7 % | 10.6 % |
| Wartsila | 8211 | 11.8x | 10.0x | 9.0x | 15.8x | 12.6x | 11.1x | 8.2 % | 9.7 % | 10.2 % |
| Duerr | 1426 | 5.6x | 5.1x | 4.6x | 8.0x | 7.8x | 6.5x | 5.8 % | 5.5 % | 6.4 % |
| Biesse | 325 | 3.5x | 3.5x | 3.4x | 7.6x | 7.4x | 6.2x | 4.3 % | 4.1 % | 5.2 % |
| Peer Group Average | 7722 | 9.1x | 8.8x | 8.1x | 12.4x | 11.9x | 10.6x | 9.5 % | 9.7 % | 10.6 % |
| Peer Group Median | 3935 | 8.2x | 8.4x | 7.5x | 12.2x | 11.8x | 10.4x | 9.6 % | 9.7 % | 10.6 % |
| Raute (Evli est.) | 70 | 6.8x | 4.2x | 3.3x | 17.9x | 6.6x | 4.9x | 2.1 % | 4.8 % | 5.7 % |
| Raute prem./disc. to peer median | | -17 % | -50 % | -56 % | 47 % | -45 % | -53 % | -78 % | -50 % | -46 % |

Source FactSet, Evli Research

| VALUATION RESULTS | BASE CASE DETAILS | VALUATION ASSUMPTIONS | ASSUMPTIONS FOR WACC | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------|
| Current share price | 11.40 PV of Free Cash Flow | 66 Long-term growth, % | 2.0 Risk-free interest rate, % | 2.25 |
| DCF share value | 22.75 PV of Horizon value | 62 WACC, % | 9.2 Market risk premium, % | 5.8 |
| Share price potential, % | 99.6 Unconsolidated equity | 0 Spread, % | 0.5 Debt risk premium, % | 2.8 |
| Maximum value | 24.2 Marketable securities | 25 Minimum WACC, % | 8.7 Equity beta coefficient | 1.25 |
| Minimum value | 21.5 Debt - dividend | -8 Maximum WACC, % | 9.7 Target debt ratio, % | 20 |
| Horizon value, % | 48.5 Value of stock | 122 Nr of shares, Mn | 6.1 Effective tax rate, % | 20 |

| DCF valuation, EURm | 2022 | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E | 2032E | Horizon |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Net sales | 158 | 144 | 179 | 197 | 209 | 213 | 218 | 223 | 228 | 233 | 238 | 242 |
| Sales growth, % | 11.3 | -8.9 | 24.4 | 9.9 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Operating income (EBIT) | -15 | 3 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 |
| Operating income margin, % | -9.2 | 2.1 | 4.8 | <i>5.7</i> | 6.4 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| + Depreciation+amort. | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 4 | |
| EBITDA | -10 | 8 | 13 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 26 | |
| - Paid taxes | 0 | -1 | -2 | -2 | -3 | -3 | -4 | -4 | -4 | -4 | -4 | |
| - Change in NWC | -5 | 1 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| NWC / Sales, % | -4.6 | -6.0 | -3.0 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -O. 1 | 0.1 | |
| + Change in other liabs | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| - Operative CAPEX | -7 | -4 | -8 | -8 | -7 | -7 | -7 | -7 | -3 | -3 | -11 | |
| opCAPEX / Sales, % | 2.5 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 4.9 | |
| - Acquisitions | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| + Divestments | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| - Other items | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| = FCFF | -22 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 19 | 18 | 9 | 135 |
| = Discounted FCFF | | 4 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 62 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| = DFCF min WACC | | 4 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 69 |
| = DFCF max WACC | | 4 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 56 |

RAUTE

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| INTERIM FIGURES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|
| EVLI ESTIMATES, EURm | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2022 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4E | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E |
| Net sales | 41.3 | 29.6 | 41.8 | 45.7 | 158.3 | 36.8 | 29.4 | 34.0 | 44.0 | 144.2 | 179.4 | 197.1 |
| EBITDA | -0.2 | -13.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | -9.6 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 7.9 | 13.4 | 16.8 |
| EBITDA margin (%) | -0.6 | -46.7 | 6.2 | 4.0 | -6.1 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 8.5 |
| EBIT | -1.5 | -15.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -14.6 | 0.9 | -1.0 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 11.3 |
| EBIT margin (%) | -3.6 | -51.0 | 3.3 | 1.3 | -9.2 | 2.3 | -3.5 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 5.7 |
| Net financial items | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| Pre-tax profit | -1.2 | -15.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | -13.8 | 0.8 | -1.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 8.4 | 10.9 |
| Tax | -0.1 | 2.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -1.7 | -2.2 |
| Tax rate (%) | -5.2 | 16.0 | 9.8 | -2.4 | 16.7 | 43.5 | 32.7 | 38.6 | 5.9 | 23.5 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Net profit | -1.2 | -12.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -11.5 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 6.7 | 8.7 |
| EPS | -0.29 | -3.04 | 0.28 | 0.34 | -2.70 | 0.07 | -0.13 | 0.17 | 0.26 | 0.37 | 1.09 | 1.42 |
| EPS adjusted (diluted no. of shares) | -0.29 | -3.04 | 0.28 | 0.34 | -2.70 | 0.07 | -0.13 | 0.17 | 0.26 | 0.37 | 1.09 | 1.42 |
| Dividend per share | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0.50 |
| SALES, EURm | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wood Processing | 30.5 | 17.1 | 27.1 | 33.3 | 108.0 | 24.4 | 17.4 | 21.5 | 30.8 | 94.1 | 128.0 | 143.3 |
| Services | 7.9 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 8.7 | 35.8 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 31.6 | 32.2 | 33.2 |
| Analyzers | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 14.5 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 18.5 | 19.1 | 20.6 |
| Total | 41.3 | 29.6 | 41.8 | 45.7 | 158.3 | 36.8 | 29.4 | 34.0 | 44.0 | 144.2 | 179.4 | 197.1 |
| SALES GROWTH, Y/Y % | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wood Processing | 84.4 | -26.3 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 11.0 | -20.1 | 1.6 | -20.6 | <i>-7.5</i> | -12.9 | 36.0 | 12.0 |
| Services | 27.0 | 9.7 | 33.7 | 8.2 | 18.8 | 4.9 | -29.6 | -20.6 | 2.6 | -11.7 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| Analyzers | 43.9 | -14.6 | 19.6 | -26.1 | -1.5 | 44.2 | 70.1 | -3.2 | 16.1 | 27.3 | 3.5 | 7.5 |
| Total | 66.7 | -16.5 | 10.2 | 3.6 | 11.3 | -10.8 | -0.6 | -18.6 | -3.7 | -8.9 | 24.4 | 9.9 |
| EBIT, EURm | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | -1.5 | -15.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -14.6 | 0.9 | -1.0 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 11.3 |
| Total | -1.5 | -15.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -14.6 | 0.9 | -1.0 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 11.3 |
| EBIT margin, % | · | <u> </u> | | | | | | <u> </u> | | | | |
| Total | -3.6 | -51.0 | 3.3 | 1.3 | -9.2 | 2.3 | -3.5 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 5.7 |

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| INCOME STATEMENT, EURm | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sales | 181.1 | 151.3 | 115.0 | 142.2 | 158.3 | 144.2 | 179.4 | 197.1 |
| Sales growth (%) | 21.9 | -16.5 | -24.0 | 23.7 | 11.3 | -8.9 | 24.4 | 9.9 |
| EBITDA | 17.4 | 12.3 | 1.2 | 2.1 | -9.6 | 7.9 | 13.4 | 16.8 |
| EBITDA margin (%) | 9.6 | 8.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | -6.1 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 8.5 |
| Depreciation | -2.5 | -3.9 | -4.0 | -4.3 | -5.0 | -4.9 | -4.8 | -5.5 |
| EBITA | 14.9 | 8.4 | -2.8 | -2.2 | -14.6 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 11.3 |
| Goodwill amortization / writedown | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| EBIT | 14.9 | 8.4 | -2.8 | -2.2 | -14.6 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 11.3 |
| EBIT margin (%) | 8.2 | 5.6 | -2.4 | -1.5 | -9.2 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 5.7 |
| Reported EBIT | 14.9 | 8.4 | -2.8 | -2.2 | -14.6 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 11.3 |
| EBIT margin (reported) (%) | 8.2 | 5.6 | -2.4 | -1.5 | -9.2 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 5.7 |
| Net financials | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| Pre-tax profit | 14.9 | 9.2 | -2.5 | -1.7 | -13.8 | 3.0 | 8.4 | 10.9 |
| Taxes | -3.2 | -1.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 2.3 | -0.7 | -1.7 | -2.2 |
| Minority shares | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net profit | 11.7 | 7.6 | -1.8 | -1.7 | -11.5 | 2.3 | 6.7 | 8.7 |
| Cash NRIs | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-cash NRIs | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BALANCE SHEET, EURm | | | | | | | | |
| Assets | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed assets | 15 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 21 | 24 | 27 |
| Goodwill | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Right of use assets | 7 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Inventory | 14 | 12 | 15 | 22 | 17 | 15 | 19 | 21 |
| Receivables | 52 | 32 | 34 | 32 | 32 | 29 | 36 | 40 |
| Liquid funds | 13 | 22 | 12 | 24 | 8 | 25 | 30 | 34 |
| Total assets | 103 | 91 | 86 | 111 | 92 | 103 | 125 | 137 |
| Liabilities | | | | | | | | |
| Shareholder's equity | 47 | 50 | 40 | 34 | 23 | 42 | 47 | 53 |
| Minority interest | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Convertibles | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lease liabilities | 7 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Deferred taxes | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Interest bearing debt | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 9 |
| Non-interest bearing current liabilities | 46 | 31 | 23 | 39 | 34 | 31 | 38 | 42 |
| Other interest-free debt | 1 | 3 | 16 | 27 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Total liabilities | 103 | 91 | 86 | 111 | 92 | 103 | 125 | 137 |
| CASH FLOW, EURm | | | | | | | | |
| + EBITDA | 17 | 12 | 1 | 2 | -10 | 8 | 13 | 17 |
| - Net financial items | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| - Taxes | -3 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -2 | -2 |
| - Increase in Net Working Capital | -23 | 10 | 1 | 21 | -5 | 1 | -3 | -2 |
| +/- Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| = Cash flow from operations | -8 | 21 | 2 | 23 | -14 | 8 | 8 | 13 |
| - Capex | -4 | -3 | -3 | -10 | -4 | -3 | -10 | -9 |
| - Acquisitions | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| + Divestments | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| = Free cash flow | -11 | 18 | -2 | 13 | -18 | 5 | -2 | 4 |
| +/- New issues/buybacks | 1 | 1 | -1 | -1 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 |
| - Paid dividend | -5 | -6 | -6 | -3 | 0 | 0 | -1 | -2 |
| +/- Other | -2 | -4 | -2 | 5 | 1 | -5 | 9 | 2 |
| · | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Change in cash | -17 | 9 | -11 | 13 | -17 | 17 | 6 | |

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| KEY FIGURES | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E |
|--|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| M-cap | 114 | 96 | 84 | 35 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| Net debt (excl. convertibles) | -15 | -5 | -14 | 5 | -16 | -13 | -15 |
| Enterprise value | 99 | 91 | 70 | 40 | 54 | 56 | 55 |
| Sales | 151 | 115 | 142 | 158 | 144 | 179 | 197 |
| EBITDA | 12 | 1 | 2 | -10 | 8 | 13 | 17 |
| EBIT | 8 | -3 | -2 | -15 | 3 | 9 | 11 |
| Pre-tax | 9 | -2 | -2 | -14 | 3 | 8 | 11 |
| Earnings | 8 | -2 | -2 | -11 | 2 | 7 | 9 |
| Equity book value (excl. minorities) | 50 | 40 | 34 | 23 | 42 | 47 | 53 |
| Valuation multiples | | | | | | | |
| EV/sales | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| EV/EBITDA | 8.1 | 73.6 | 33.3 | -4.2 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 3.3 |
| EV/EBITA | 11.8 | -32.6 | -32.0 | -2.8 | 17.9 | 6.6 | 4.9 |
| EV/EBIT | 11.8 | -32.6 | -32.0 | -2.8 | 17.9 | 6.6 | 4.9 |
| EV/OCF | 4.7 | 48.2 | 3.0 | -2.9 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 4.4 |
| EV/FCFF | 6.3 | -30.2 | 4.2 | -1.9 | 12.3 | 182.7 | 10.8 |
| P/FCFE | 6.4 | -60.7 | 6.5 | -1.9 | 14.0 | -45.1 | 17.8 |
| P/E | 15.0 | -52.2 | -48.7 | -3.1 | 30.8 | 10.4 | 8.0 |
| P/B | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Target EV/EBITDA | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 4.9 | 3.9 |
| Target EV/EBIT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21.1 | 7.7 | 5.7 |
| Target EV/FCF | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.7 | -42.8 | 16.5 |
| Target P/B | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Target P/E | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.2 | 11.9 | 9.1 |
| Per share measures | | | | | | | |
| Number of shares | 4,249 | 4,249 | 4,249 | 4,249 | 6,120 | 6,120 | 6,120 |
| Number of shares (diluted) | 4,249 | 4,249 | 4,249 | 4,249 | 6,120 | 6,120 | 6,120 |
| EPS | 1.80 | -0.44 | -0.41 | -2.70 | 0.37 | 1.09 | 1.42 |
| Operating cash flow per share | 4.96 | 0.45 | 5.50 | -3.30 | 1.38 | 1.34 | 2.05 |
| Free cash flow per share | 4.23 | -0.37 | 3.04 | -4.24 | 0.81 | -0.25 | 0.64 |
| Book value per share | 11.65 | 9.52 | 8.02 | 5.39 | 6.81 | 7.70 | 8.72 |
| Dividend per share | 1.45 | 0.80 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0.50 |
| Dividend payout ratio, % | 80.7 | -183.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 54.1 | 36.6 | 35.1 |
| Dividend yield, % | 5.4 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| FCF yield, % | 15.7 | -1.6 | 15.4 | -51.4 | 7.1 | -2.2 | 5.6 |
| Efficiency measures | | | | | | | |
| ROE | 15.9 | -4.1 | -4.6 | -40.3 | 7.0 | 15.0 | 17.4 |
| ROCE | 15.1 | -5.4 | -4.8 | -36.3 | 7.0 | 15.1 | 16.0 |
| Financial ratios | | | | | | | |
| Inventories as % of sales | 8.2 | 13.1 | 15.5 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| Receivables as % of sales | 20.9 | 29.2 | 22.3 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.2 |
| Non-interest bearing liabilities as % of sales | 20.5 | 20.2 | 27.1 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 21.4 |
| NWC/sales, % | 7.0 | 8.3 | -8.3 | -4.6 | -6.0 | -3.0 | -1.9 |
| Operative CAPEX/sales, % | 2.1 | 3.0 | 7.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 4.4 |
| CAPEX/sales (incl. acquisitions), % | 2.1 | 3.0 | 7.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 4.4 |
| FCFF/EBITDA | 1.3 | -2.4 | 7.9 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Net debt/EBITDA, book-weighted | -1.3 | -4.2 | -6.5 | -0.6 | -2.0 | -1.0 | -0.9 |
| Debt/equity, market-weighted | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Equity ratio, book-weighted | 54.6 | 46.9 | 30.8 | 24.9 | 40.4 | 37.7 | 39.1 |
| Gearing, % | -31.0 | -13.0 | -40.5 | 23.6 | -38.8 | -28.4 | -27.9 |

RAUTE

Machinery/Finland, February 9, 2024 Preview

COMPANY DESCRIPTION: Raute offers production lines, machinery and services for the entire production process of veneer and veneer-based products, which include plywood and laminated veneer lumber (LVL). The company's strategy is premised on a complementary offering of veneer production technology and services. Raute has differentiated itself through technological leadership and the ability to supply complete plywood and LVL production processes. Raute delivers most of its equipment in a tailored project-driven fashion to a global customer base consisting of hundreds of plywood and LVL mills. Raute has its main production plant in Lahti, Finland, however the company also operates a global sales and services network. Raute is a global leader in its niche market.

INVESTMENT CASE: Raute is the most technologically sophisticated vendor and a market leader within its niche. In our view this set-up will not change as current competition lags quite far behind and larger capital goods companies are unlikely to enter the relatively small market. Predicting Raute's project delivery flow is not easy and a single large project can make up a significant portion of a given calendar year's activity. Services growth might help to smooth financial performance, however project deliveries will always remain crucially important for Raute's success.

| OWNERSHIP STRUCTURE | SHARES | EURm | 0/0 |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|
| Sundholm Göran Wilhelm | 756,250 | 8.621 | 12.4% |
| Laakkonen Mikko Kalervo | 172,225 | 1.963 | 2.8% |
| eQ Nordic Small Cap Mutual Fund | 138,000 | 1.573 | 2.3% |
| Mandatum Life Insurance Company Ltd. | 130,105 | 1.483 | 2.1% |
| Stephen Industries Inc Oy | 129,687 | 1.478 | 2.1% |
| Relander Pär-Gustaf | 123,700 | 1.410 | 2.0% |
| Suominen Pekka Matias | 117,329 | 1.338 | 1.9% |
| Siivonen Osku Pekka | 106,901 | 1.219 | 1.7% |
| Kirmo Kaisa Marketta | 105,421 | 1.202 | 1.7% |
| eQ Finland Investment Fund | 105,000 | 1.197 | 1.7% |
| Ten largest | 1,884,618 | 21.485 | 31% |
| Residual | 4,235,382 | 48.283 | 69% |
| Total | 6,120,000 | 69.768 | 100% |

| EARNINGS CALENDAR | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| February 15, 2024 | FY 2023 Results |
| May 03, 2024 | Q1 report |
| August 08, 2024 | Q2 report |
| October 31, 2024 | Q3 report |
| OTHER EVENTS | |
| | |

| COMPANY | MISCELLANEOUS |
|---------|---------------|
|---------|---------------|

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IR:

RAUTE

Machinery/Finland, February 9, 2024 Preview

DEFINITIONS

| P/E | EPS |
|--|--|
| Price per share | Profit before extraord. items and taxes- income taxes + minority interest |
| Earnings per share | Number of shares |
| P/BV | DPS |
| Price per share | Dividend for the financial period per share |
| Shareholders' equity + taxed provisions per share | Dividend for the illiancial period per share |
| Maylet een | OCF (Operating cash flow) |
| Market cap | OCF (Operating cash flow) |
| Price per share * Number of shares | EBITDA – Net financial items – Taxes – Increase in working capital – Cash NRIs ± Other adjustments |
| | |
| EV (Enterprise value) | FCF (Free cash flow) |
| Mandres and a material to the control of the contro | |
| Market cap + net debt + minority interest at market value – share of associated companies at market value | Operating cash flow – operative CAPEX – acquisitions + divestments |
| EV/Sales | FCF yield, % |
| Enterprise value | Even each flow |
| Sales | Free cash flow Market cap |
| EV/EBITDA | Operative CAPEX/sales |
| Enterprise value | Capital expenditure – divestments – acquisitions |
| Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization | Sales |
| EV/EBIT | Net working capital |
| Fabruaries value | Comment annual linkilling |
| Enterprise value Operating profit | Current assets – current liabilities |
| Net debt | Capital employed/Share |
| Interest bearing debt – financial assets | Total assets – non-interest bearing debt |
| interest ocaring acot - infancial assets | Number of shares |
| Total assets | Gearing |
| Balance sheet total | Net debt |
| | Equity |
| Div yield, % | Debt/Equity, % |
| Dividend on share | |
| <u>Dividend per share</u> Price per share | Interest bearing debt Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions |
| | |
| Payout ratio, % | Equity ratio, % |
| Total dividends | Chambelland and the control of the c |
| Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest | Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets – interest-free loans |
| ROCE, % | CAGR, % |
| Profit before outroardings, itams, interest conservations of the Server | |
| Profit before extraordinary items + interest expenses+ other financial costs Balance sheet total – non-interest bearing debt (average) | Cumulative annual growth rate = Average growth per year |
| | |

EVLI EQUITY RESEARCH

RAUTE

Machinery/Finland, February 9, 2024 Preview

| _ | | |
|--------|---|--|
| ROE, % | | |
| | | |
| | De-St. b-fttt | |
| | Profit before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes Shareholder's equity + minority interest + taxed provisions (average) | |
| | Shareholder's equity + hillionty interest + taxed provisions (average) | |
| | | |
| | | |

Important Disclosures

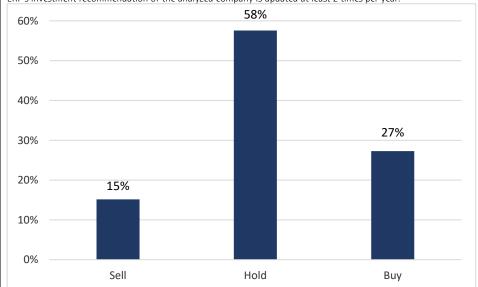
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Target price compared to share price Recommendation

< -10 % SELL -10 - (+10) % HOLD > 10 % BUY

ERP's investment recommendation of the analyzed company is updated at least 2 times per year.



The graph above shows the distribution of ERP's recommendations of companies under coverage in 11th of May 2020. If recommendation is not given, it is not mentioned here.

Name(s) of the analyst(s): Ilvonen

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RAUTE

Machinery/Finland, February 9, 2024 Preview

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