



Slower start to the year expected

Consti reports its Q1/24 results on 25th of April. We expect continued sales decline during the seasonally slow Q1 as a result of the strong comparison period Q1/23 and lower order intake during H2/23.

Focus is on orders and backlog during seasonally slow Q1

Consti's Q1 typically represents roughly one fifth of total annual sales and only 5% of EBIT due to seasonality. Our interest in the Q1 report lies in order intake and backlog development in addition to possible comments on the market development. The Confederation of Finnish Construction Industries RT expects continued decline for renovation construction volumes during 2024 in its latest report. The volume decline is expected to slow down from last year as renovation volumes are estimated to decline by 1% while in 2023 volumes declined by 4%.

Minor downward estimate revisions

Consti's order intake fell roughly 22% short of the comparison period during H2/2023, while for FY 2023, order intake declined 1.3% y/y. In absolute terms, Consti expects that a larger part of 12/2023 backlog will be recognized during 2024 when compared to last year. On the other hand, in relative terms, the current backlog is more evenly distributed to following years when compared to 12/2022 backlog. We expect the revenue decline seen during 04/23 to have continued during the first quarter. We now estimate net sales of EUR 64.5m (prev. EUR 66.4m) for Q1 with EBIT of EUR 0.5m (prev. EUR 0.5m). For FY 2024, we estimate net sales of EUR 315.5m with a sales decline of 1.6% y/y. Driven by the decline in net sales, we estimate EBIT of EUR 10.8m (EUR 12.3m 2023) with a margin of 3.4% (3.9% 2023).

Current valuation offers a margin of safety

Despite the expectation of a slower year ahead, we find Consti's current pricing conservative. Consti trades at a discount of roughly 30% based on 24–25E P/E and EV/EBIT when compared to its main construction and building technology and service peers. Even with the guidance range low, EBIT of EUR 9m, the current pricing would offer a substantial discount to peers and the company's historic multiple levels.



■ BUY □ HOLD ■ SELL

KEY FIGI	JRES									
	Sales EURm	EBIT EURm	EBIT %	FCF EURm	EPS EUR	P/E (x)	EV/Sales (x)	EV/EBIT (x)	FCF yield %	DPS EUR
2022	305.2	11.5	3.8%	15.2	1.10	10.2	0.3	7.9	17.6	0.60
2023	320.6	12.3	3.9%	8.6	1.16	9.8	0.3	7.1	9.7	0.70
2024E	315.5	10.8	3.4%	7.2	1.03	9.7	0.2	6.9	9.2	0.62
2025E	329.5	12.6	3.8%	8.6	1.22	8.1	0.2	5.6	11.0	0.73
2026E	337.8	14.0	4.2%	9.1	1.38	7.2	0.2	4.8	11.7	0.83
Market cap	o, EURm		77 G	earing 2024E, ^c	%		-6.1 CAGR E	EPS 2023-26	, %	6.2
Net debt 2	024E, EURm		-3 P	rice/book 2024	E		1.8 CAGR s	ales 2023-2	6, %	1.8
Enterprise	value, EURm		75 D	ividend yield 2	024E, %		6.2 ROE 20	24E, %		18.9
Total asset	s 2024E, EURn	า	121 Ta	ax rate 2024E, ^o	%		20.0 ROCE 2	024E, %		17.7
	Goodwill 2024E, EURm 49 Ill the important disclosures can be found on the last			quity ratio 202 les of this report.			36.1 PEG, P/	E 24/CAGR		0.7

Table 1: Peer group

Company name	Market capitalization		EV/EBITD	4		EV/EBIT			P/E	
	mEUR	24	25	26	24	25	26	24	25	26
YIT	405	20.1x	14.8x	11.0x	31.4x	19.9x	14.1x		25.7x	11.1x
SRV Yhtiot	77	11.4x	8.1x	7.6x	16.2x	12.5x	9.8x	24.4x	8.8x	5.1x
Skanska	6467	8.1x	7.4x	7.2x	10.7x	9.5x	8.9x	13.1x	11.6x	11.0x
NCC	1087	5.8x	5.8x	5.7x	9.9x	9.7x	9.3x	9.4x	9.3x	8.9x
Peab	1345	9.9x	9.3x	8.6x	17.4x	15.7x	14.0x	13.5x	11.8x	10.2x
JM AB	1056	40.7x	29.1x	20.8x	37.5x	29.3x	21.0x	24.9x	19.1x	13.4x
Veidekke	1284	5.3x	5.1x	4.9x	8.7x	8.4x	8.1x	13.4x	12.8x	12.1x
Peer group average	1675	14.5x	11.4x	9.4x	18.8x	15.0x	12.2x	16.4x	14.1x	10.3x
Peer group median	1087	9.9x	8.1x	7.6x	16.2x	12.5x	9.8x	13.4x	11.8x	11.0x
Consti (Evli est.)	79	5.2x	4.3x	3.8x	7.0x	5.7x	4.9x	9.7x	8.2x	7.2x
Consti prem Idica to neer media	n	17 50%	16 106	EO 00%	E7.00%	EA 706	EO 20%	27606	20 606	21 206

Consti prem./disc. to peer median

Source Bloomberg, Evli Research

Company name	Market capitalization		EV/EBITD/	4		EV/EBIT			P/E	
	mEUR	24	25	26	24	25	26	24	25	26
Bravida Holding	1216	7.4x	6.5x	5.8x	10.0x	8.6x	7.5x	12.3x	10.6x	9.9x
MITIE Group	1788	6.5x	6.0x	5.4x	8.3x	7.6x	6.7x	10.8x	10.7x	9.6x
ISS A/S	3128	6.0x	5.4x	5.1x	8.2x	7.4x	6.8x	8.6x	7.5x	6.5x
Bilfinger	1538	4.5x	3.6x	3.3x	6.3x	5.0x	4.4x	10.1x	8.4x	7.6x
Instalco	790	9.2x	8.0x	7.4x	14.2x	11.7x	10.1x	15.1x	12.6x	11.1x
Peer group average	1692	6.7x	5.9x	5.4x	9.4x	8.0x	7.1x	11.4x	10.0x	8.9x
Peer group median	1538	6.5x	6.0x	5.4x	8.3x	7.6x	6.8x	10.8x	10.6x	9.6x
Consti (Evli est.)	79	5.2x	4.3x	3.8x	7.0x	5.7x	4.9x	9.7x	8.2x	7.2x
Consti prem./disc. to peer median	7	-19.7%	-27.3%	-30.4%	- 15.9%	-24.8%	-28.9%	-9.8%	-22.7%	-24.4%

Source Bloomberg, Evli Research

Table 2: Estimate summary

Consti	2020	2021	2022	Q1/'23	02/'23	03/'23	Q4/'23	2023	Q1/'24E	Q2/'24E	Q3/'24E	Q4/'24E	2024E	2025E
Housing Companies	86.1	90.0	104.0	20.4	27.3	29.5	25.2	102.4	15.3	24.6	30.1	26.4	96.4	100.3
Corporations	90.6	101.0	104.9	26.3	25.6	32.1	28.1	112.2	21.0	23.1	27.3	29.0	100.4	108.4
Public Sector	41.4	37.7	42.1	9.9	10.0	14.7	19.8	54.3	13.8	13.0	14.7	17.8	59.2	60.4
Building Technology	69.4	72.9	69.1	14.8	16.2	17.9	16.9	65.7	17.0	17.8	19.3	18.6	72.6	74.8
Eliminations	-12.9	-12.7	-14.9	-2.4	-3.4	-4.3	-3.9	-14.0	-2.7	-3.1	-3.7	-3.7	-13.1	-14.4
Net sales	274.6	288.8	305.2	68.9	75.7	89.9	86.1	320.6	64.5	75.3	87.7	88.1	315.5	329.5
change, %	-12.8%	5.1%	5.7%	15.2%	3.6%	13.8%	-7.8%	5.0%	-6.5%	-0.6%	-2.4%	2.3%	-1.6%	4.4%
Operating profit	8.2	5.7	11.5	0.7	3.0	4.8	3.9	12.3	0.5	2.7	3.4	4.3	10.8	12.6
-margin, %	3.0%	2.0%	3.8%	1.0%	4.0%	5.3%	4.5%	3.8%	0.7%	3.6%	3.8%	4.9%	3.4%	3.8%
Adj. Op. profit	9.4	9.5	11.5	0.7	3.0	4.8	3.9	12.3	0.5	2.7	3.4	4.3	10.8	12.6
-margin, %	3.4%	3.3%	3.8%	1.0%	4.0%	5.3%	4.5%	3.8%	0.7%	3.6%	3.8%	4.9%	3.4%	3.8%

Source: Consti, Evli Research



VALUATION RESULTS	BASE CASE DETAILS	VALUATION ASSUMPTIONS	ASSUMPTIONS FOR WACC	
Current share price	9.94 PV of Free Cash Flow	96 Long-term growth, %	1.2 Risk-free interest rate, %	2.25
DCF share value	25.79 PV of Horizon value	104 WACC, %	8.6 Market risk premium, %	5.8
Share price potential, %	159.5 Unconsolidated equity	0 Spread, %	0.5 Debt risk premium, %	3.3
Maximum value	27.7 Marketable securities	21 Minimum WACC, %	8.1 Equity beta coefficient	1.15
Minimum value	24.1 Debt - dividend	-20 Maximum WACC, %	9.1 Target debt ratio, %	30
Horizon value, %	52.1 Value of stock	201 Nr of shares, Mn	7.8 Effective tax rate, %	20

DCF valuation, EURm	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E	2029E	2030E	2031E	2032E	2033E	Horizon
Net sales	321	316	329	338	343	348	353	359	364	369	374	378
Sales growth, %	5.0	-1.6	4.4	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2
Operating income (EBIT)	12	11	13	14	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	17
Operating income margin, %	3.9	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
+ Depreciation+amort.	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	
EBITDA	16	14	16	18	19	20	20	21	21	21	22	
- Paid taxes	-2	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	
- Change in NWC	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
NWC / Sales, %	-4.9	-4.9	-4.6	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	
+ Change in other liabs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
- Operative CAPEX	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	
opCAPEX / Sales, %	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	
- Acquisitions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
+ Divestments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
- Other items	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
= FCFF	13	11	12	13	15	15	16	16	16	17	17	232
= Discounted FCFF		10	11	10	11	10	10	9	9	8	8	104
= DFCF min WACC		10	11	10	11	11	10	10	9	8	8	117
= DFCF max WACC		10	10	10	11	10	10	9	8	8	7	93

EVLI EQUITY RESEARCH CONSTI

Construction & Engineering/Finland, April 18, 2024 Preview

INTERIM FIGURES

INTERNIVITIOONES												
EVLI ESTIMATES, EURm	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2023	2024Q1E	2024Q2E	2024Q3E	2024Q4E	2024E	2025E	2026E
Net sales	68.9	75.7	89.9	86.1	320.6	64.5	75.3	87.7	88.1	315.5	329.5	337.8
EBITDA	1.5	3.9	5.7	4.8	16.1	1.4	3.6	4.3	5.2	14.4	16.5	18.2
EBITDA margin (%)	2.1	5.2	6.3	5.6	5.0	2.1	4.8	4.8	5.9	4.6	5.0	5.4
EBIT	0.7	3.0	4.8	3.9	12.3	0.5	2.7	3.4	4.3	10.8	12.6	14.0
EBIT margin (%)	1.0	4.0	5.3	4.5	3.9	0.7	3.6	3.8	4.9	3.4	3.8	4.2
Net financial items	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6
Pre-tax profit	0.4	2.8	4.5	3.7	11.4	0.3	2.5	3.2	4.1	10.0	11.9	13.5
Tax	-0.1	-0.6	-0.9	-0.8	-2.4	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-2.0	-2.4	-2.7
Tax rate (%)	20.0	20.0	20.0	22.2	20.7	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Net profit	0.3	2.2	3.6	2.9	9.0	0.2	2.0	2.5	3.3	8.0	9.5	10.8
EPS	0.04	0.28	0.47	0.37	1.16	0.03	0.26	0.32	0.42	1.03	1.22	1.38
EPS adjusted (diluted no. of shares)	0.04	0.28	0.47	0.37	1.16	0.03	0.26	0.32	0.42	1.03	1.22	1.38
Dividend per share	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.62	0.73	0.83
SALES, EURm												
Housing Companies	20.4	27.3	29.5	25.2	102.4	15.3	24.6	30.1	26.4	96.4	100.3	102.3
Corporations	26.3	25.6	32.1	28.1	112.2	21.0	23.1	27.3	29.0	100.4	108.4	111.7
Public Sector	9.9	10.0	14.7	19.8	54.3	13.8	13.0	14.7	17.8	59.2	60.4	61.6
Building Technology	14.8	16.2	17.9	16.9	65.7	17.0	17.8	19.3	18.6	72.6	74.8	77.0
Elimination	-2.4	-3.4	-4.3	-3.9	-14.0	-2.7	-3.1	-3.7	-3.7	-13.1	-14.4	-14.8
Total	68.9	75.7	89.9	86.1	320.6	64.5	75.3	87.7	88.1	315.5	329.5	337.8
SALES GROWTH, Y/Y %												
Housing Companies	30.9	7.6	-3.5	-22.3	-1.5	-25.0	-10.0	2.0	5.0	-5.8	4.0	2.0
Corporations	30.3	5.7	20.4	-16.8	6.9	-20.0	-10.0	-15.0	3.0	-10.5	8.0	3.0
Public Sector	-9.9	6.2	56.1	59.4	28.8	40.0	30.0	0.0	-10.0	9.1	2.0	2.0
Building Technology	-7.9	-8.4	9.9	-11.7	-4.9	15.0	10.0	7.5	10.0	10.4	3.0	3.0
Elimination	-16.7	-6.6	9.2	-12.3	-6.1	10.0	-6.5	-15.8	-5.1	-6.1	9.9	2.5
Total	15.2	3.6	13.8	-7.7	5.0	-6.5	-0.6	-2.4	2.3	-1.6	4.4	2.5
EBIT, EURm												
Group	0.7	3.0	4.8	3.9	12.3	0.5	2.7	3.4	4.3	10.8	12.6	14.0
Total	0.7	3.0	4.8	3.9	12.3	0.5	2.7	3.4	4.3	10.8	12.6	14.0
EBIT margin, %												
Total	1.0	4.0	5.3	4.5	3.9	0.7	3.6	3.8	4.9	3.4	3.8	4.2
									-			

EVLI EQUITY RESEARCH CONSTI

Sies 1348 2746 2888 052 206 3158 1205 378 Sike growth (w) -03 -124 8.1 11.4 8.2 15.0 16.1 14.4 15.5 18.2 EBITAM margin (w) 2.6 4.2 2.2 15.5 -1.5 2.3 -1.8 -1.9 -4.1 EBITAM margin (w) 1.6 8.2 -1.2 -1.5 -2.7 -3.8 -1.9 -4.1 EBITAM margin (w) 1.6 8.2 5.7 11.5 -2.0 -0.0 <	INCOME STATEMENT, EURm	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
BITDA 1.14 1.15 1.15 1.14 1.15	Sales	314.8	274.6	288.8	305.2	320.6	315.5	329.5	337.8
EBTIDA margin (Rel) 2.6 4.2 3.2 4.9 5.0 4.6 5.0 5.4 EBTIA 4.6 3.2 3.5 -3.5 -1.3 -1.3 -1.0 <	Sales growth (%)	-0.3	-12.8	5.1	5.7	5.0	-1.6	4.4	2.5
Depreciation	EBITDA	8.1	11.4	9.2	15.0	16.1	14.4	16.5	18.2
BBITA	EBITDA margin (%)	2.6	4.2	3.2	4.9	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.4
Soothwill amortization writedown 0.0	Depreciation	-3.5	-3.2	-3.5	-3.5	-3.7	-3.6	-3.9	-4.1
BBIT	EBITA	4.6	8.2	5.7	11.5	12.3	10.8	12.6	14.0
EMF margin (NW) 1.5 3.0 2.0 3.8 3.9 3.4 3.8 4.2 Reported BIT 4.6 8.2 5.7 11.5 12.3 10.8 12.6 14.0 EMI margin (peroted) (Rg) 1.5 2.0 2.0 2.3 3.9 3.4 3.8 4.2 Met Inancials 1.2 -1.0 -1.1 -1.0 -1.0 -0.8 -0.7 -0.6 Pre-tax profit 2.5 -0.7 -1.6 -0.9 -1.9 -2.4 -2.0 -2.4 -2.7 Minority shares 0.0 </td <td>Goodwill amortization / writedown</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>0.0</td>	Goodwill amortization / writedown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reported BIFT	EBIT	4.6	8.2	5.7	11.5	12.3	10.8	12.6	14.0
EMI magnine proported (No) 1.5 3.0 2.0 3.8 3.9 3.4 3.8 4.2 Net financials -1.2 -1.0 -1.1 -1.0 -1.0 -0.8 -0.7 -0.6 Teves (1) 3.4 7.2 4.6 10.4 11.4 10.0 11.9 33.5 Taxes 0.7 1.16 -0.9 -1.9 -2.4 -20 -2.4 -2.7 Minority shares 0.0 </td <td>EBIT margin (%)</td> <td>1.5</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>3.8</td> <td>3.9</td> <td>3.4</td> <td>3.8</td> <td>4.2</td>	EBIT margin (%)	1.5	3.0	2.0	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.8	4.2
Net financials	Reported EBIT	4.6	8.2	5.7	11.5	12.3	10.8	12.6	14.0
Pe-1ag profit 3.4 7.2 4.6 10.4 11.4 10.0 11.9 13.5 Taxes -0.7 -1.6 -0.9 -1.9 -2.4 -2.0 -2.4 -2.7 Taxes -0.7 -0.6 -0.9 -0.9 -0.0 -0.0 -0.0 -0.0 Text profit 2.5 5.6 3.7 8.5 9.0 8.0 9.5 10.8 Text profit 2.5 5.6 3.7 8.5 9.0 8.0 9.5 10.8 Text profit 2.5 5.6 3.7 8.5 9.0 8.0 9.5 10.8 Text profit -0.5 -0.0 -0.0 -0.0 -0.0 -0.0 Text profit -0.5 -0.0 -0.0 -0.0 -0.0 Text profit	EBIT margin (reported) (%)	1.5	3.0	2.0	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.8	4.2
Taxes	Net financials	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6
Minority shares 0.0	Pre-tax profit	3.4	7.2	4.6	10.4	11.4	10.0	11.9	13.5
Net profife	Taxes	-0.7	-1.6	-0.9	-1.9	-2.4	-2.0	-2.4	-2.7
Cash NRIs 0.0 0	Minority shares	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-cash NRIS 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 BALANCE SHET, EURIN	Net profit	2.5	5.6	3.7	8.5	9.0	8.0	9.5	10.8
Non-cash NRIS 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 BALANCE SHET, EURIN	Cash NRIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assets		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fixed assets 4 3 3 4 5 4 5 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 48 49 48 49 49 41 41 40 43 48 66 66 66 66 66 66 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 70	BALANCE SHEET, EURm								
Goodwill 49 49 50 50 49 49 49 49 Right of use assets 3 2 6 4 5 6 6 6 Inventory 1	Assets								
Right of use assets 3 2 6 4 5 6 6 6 6 Inventory 1 1 1 1 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4 2 2 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 23 3 4 1 4 4 8 5 3 3 0 <td>Fixed assets</td> <td>4</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td>	Fixed assets	4	3	3	4	5	4	5	5
Inventory 1	Goodwill	49	49	50	50	49	49	49	49
Receivables	Right of use assets	3	2	6	4	5	6	6	6
Liquid funds 10 24 18 21 21 21 22 22 Total assets 117 129 119 123 121 121 125 125 128 Isbalitics 8 30 32 36 41 44 48 53 Minority interest 0 <td>Inventory</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td>	Inventory	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total assets 117 129 119 123 121 121 125 129 Liabilities 187 30 32 36 41 44 48 53 Minority interest 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Convertibles 3 3 0	Receivables	50	49	41	44	41	40	43	46
Characholder's equity 26	Liquid funds	10	24	18	21	21	21	22	22
Shareholder's equity 26 30 32 36 41 44 48 53 Minority interest 0 <td>Total assets</td> <td>117</td> <td>129</td> <td>119</td> <td>123</td> <td>121</td> <td>121</td> <td>125</td> <td>129</td>	Total assets	117	129	119	123	121	121	125	129
Minority interest 0	Liabilities								
Convertibles 3 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 Lease liabilities 4 2 5 4 5 6 6 6 Deferred taxes 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Interest bearing debt 25 27 20 15 13 9 60 Ober interest- free debt 0	Shareholder's equity	26	30	32	36	41	44	48	53
Lease liabilities 4 2 5 4 5 6 6 6 7 Deferred taxes 0 <td< td=""><td>Minority interest</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></td<>	Minority interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deferred taxes 0	Convertibles	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-interest bearing debt	Lease liabilities	4	2	5	4	5	6	6	6
Non-interest bearing current liabilities 56 63 52 60 57 56 59 60 Other interest-free debt 0	Deferred taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other interest-free debt 0 <td>Interest bearing debt</td> <td>25</td> <td>27</td> <td>27</td> <td>20</td> <td>15</td> <td>13</td> <td>9</td> <td>6</td>	Interest bearing debt	25	27	27	20	15	13	9	6
Total liabilities 117 129 119 123 121 125 129 CASH FLOW, EURM + EBITDA 8 11 9 15 16 14 16 18 - Net financial items -1	Non-interest bearing current liabilities	56	63	52	60	57	56	59	60
CASH FLOW, EURm + EBITDA 8 11 9 15 16 14 16 18 - Net financial items -1 <	Other interest-free debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
+ EBITDA 8 11 9 15 16 14 16 18 - Net financial items -1 0	Total liabilities	117	129	119	123	121	121	125	129
- Net financial items	CASH FLOW, EURm								
- Taxes 0 -1 -1 1 -2 -2 -2 -2 -3 -3 -1 1 -2 -2 -2 -2 -3 -3 4 11 0 0 -1 -1 -1 1 0 0 -1 -1 -1 1 0	+ EBITDA	8	11	9	15	16	14	16	18
- Increase in Net Working Capital -3 8 -3 4 1 0 0 -1 +/- Other 0 0 1 -2 0 0 0 0 E Cash flow from operations 4 18 5 17 13 11 13 14 - Capex -4 -3 -7 -2 -5 -4 -4 -5 - Acquisitions 0	- Net financial items	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
+/- Other 0 0 1 -2 0 0 0 0 = Cash flow from operations 4 18 5 17 13 11 13 14 - Capex -4 -3 -7 -2 -5 -4 -4 -5 - Acquisitions 0 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 + Divestments 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 = Free cash flow 0 15 -3 15 9 7 9 9 +/- New issues/buybacks 0 0 1 -1 1 0 0 0 0 - Paid dividend 0 -1 -3 -4 -5 -5 -5 -5 -6 +/- Other 6 0 -1 -8 -4 -2 -3 -3 -3	- Taxes	0	-1	-1	1	-2	-2	-2	-3
= Cash flow from operations 4 18 5 17 13 11 13 14 - Capex -4 -3 -7 -2 -5 -4 -4 -5 - Acquisitions 0 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 0 + Divestments 0 <td< td=""><td>- Increase in Net Working Capital</td><td>-3</td><td>8</td><td>-3</td><td>4</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>-1</td></td<>	- Increase in Net Working Capital	-3	8	-3	4	1	0	0	-1
- Capex -4 -3 -7 -2 -5 -4 -4 -5 - Acquisitions 0 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 + Divestments 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 = Free cash flow 0 15 -3 15 9 7 9 9 +/- New issues/buybacks 0 0 1 -1 1 0 0 0 - Paid dividend 0 -1 -3 -4 -5 -5 -5 -5 -6 +/- Other 6 0 -1 -8 -4 -2 -3 -3 -3	+/- Other	0	0	1	-2	0	0	0	0
- Acquisitions 0 0 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	= Cash flow from operations	4	18	5	17	13	11	13	14
+ Divestments 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 = Free cash flow 0 15 -3 15 9 7 9 9 +/- New issues/buybacks 0 0 1 -1 1 0 0 0 - Paid dividend 0 -1 -3 -4 -5 -5 -5 -6 +/- Other 6 0 -1 -8 -4 -2 -3 -3	- Capex	-4	-3	-7	-2	-5	-4	-4	-5
= Free cash flow 0 15 -3 15 9 7 9 9 +/- New issues/buybacks 0 0 1 1 -1 1 0 0 0 - Paid dividend 0 -1 -3 -4 -5 -5 -5 -5 -5 -6 +/- Other	- Acquisitions	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
+/- New issues/buybacks 0 0 1 -1 1 0 0 0 -0 - Paid dividend 0 -1 -3 -4 -5 -5 -5 -5 -6 +/- Other	+ Divestments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- Paid dividend 0 -1 -3 -4 -5 -5 -5 -5 -6 +/- Other 6 0 -1 -8 -4 -2 -3 -3	= Free cash flow	0	15	-3	15	9	7	9	9
+/- Other 6 0 -1 -8 -4 -2 -3 -3	+/- New issues/buybacks	0	0	1	-1	1	0	0	0
	- Paid dividend	0	-1	-3	-4	-5	-5	-5	-6
Change in cash 7 14 -6 3 0 0 1 1	+/- Other		0	-1		-4			-3
	Change in cash	7	14	-6	3	0	0	1	1

CONSTI

KEY FIGURES	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
M-cap	79	95	86	88	77	77	77
Net debt (excl. convertibles)	5	14	4	-1	-3	-6	-10
Enterprise value	87	109	90	88	75	71	68
Sales	275	289	305	321	316	329	338
EBITDA	11	9	15	16	14	16	18
EBIT	8	6	11	12	11	13	14
Pre-tax	7	5	10	11	10	12	13
Earnings	6	4	8	9	8	10	11
Equity book value (excl. minorities)	30	32	36	41	44	48	53
Valuation multiples							
EV/sales	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
EV/EBITDA	7.6	11.9	6.0	5.4	5.2	4.3	3.7
EV/EBITA	10.6	19.1	7.9	7.1	6.9	5.6	4.8
EV/EBIT	10.6	19.1	7.9	7.1	6.9	5.6	4.8
EV/OCF	4.9	23.3	5.2	6.5	6.6	5.4	5.0
EV/FCFF	5.2	32.9	5.2	6.9	7.0	5.9	5.4
P/FCFE	5.2	-30.6	5.7	10.3	10.8	9.1	8.6
P/E	14.2	25.9	10.2	9.8	9.7	8.1	7.2
P/B	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.4
Target EV/EBITDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	5.8	5.0
Target EV/EBIT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	7.5	6.5
Target EV/FCF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8	11.1	10.1
Target P/B	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.1	1.9
Target P/E	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	10.6	9.4
Per share measures							-
Number of shares	7,858	7,858	7,735	7,794	7,794	7,794	7,794
Number of shares (diluted)	7,858	7,858	7,735	7,794	7,794	7,794	7,794
EPS	0.71	0.47	1.10	1.16	1.03	1.22	1.38
Operating cash flow per share	2.27	0.60	2.25	1.73	1.46	1.67	1.75
Free cash flow per share	1.93	-0.40	1.96	1.10	0.92	1.10	1.16
Book value per share	3.87	4.08	4.68	5.27	5.60	6.21	6.86
Dividend per share	0.40	0.45	0.60	0.70	0.62	0.73	0.83
Dividend payout ratio, %	56.3	96.4	54.6	60.5	60.0	60.0	60.0
Dividend yield, %	4.0	3.7	5.4	7.0	6.2	7.4	8.4
FCF yield, %	19.2	-3.3	17.6	9.7	9.2	11.0	11.7
Efficiency measures							
ROE	19.7	11.8	24.9	23.3	18.9	20.7	21.2
ROCE	13.7	9.1	18.4	20.3	17.7	20.2	21.8
Financial ratios							-
Inventories as % of sales	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Inventories as % of sales Receivables as % of sales	0.2 17.9	0.3 14.3	0.3 14.4	0.2 12.7	0.2 12.7	0.2 13.0	0.2 13.5
Receivables as % of sales	17.9	14.3	14.4	12.7	12.7	13.0	13.5
Receivables as % of sales Non-interest bearing liabilities as % of sales		14.3 18.0	14.4 19.6	12.7 17.8	12.7 17.8	13.0 17.8	13.5 17.8
Receivables as % of sales Non-interest bearing liabilities as % of sales NWC/sales, %	17.9 23.1	14.3	14.4	12.7 17.8 -4.9	12.7	13.0 17.8 -4.6	13.5
Receivables as % of sales Non-interest bearing liabilities as % of sales NWC/sales, % Operative CAPEX/sales, %	17.9 23.1 -4.9 1.0	14.3 18.0 -3.4 2.4	14.4 19.6 -4.9 0.7	12.7 17.8 -4.9 1.5	12.7 17.8 -4.9 1.3	13.0 17.8 -4.6 1.4	13.5 17.8 -4.1 1.4
Receivables as % of sales Non-interest bearing liabilities as % of sales NWC/sales, % Operative CAPEX/sales, % CAPEX/sales (incl. acquisitions), %	17.9 23.1 -4.9 1.0	14.3 18.0 -3.4 2.4 2.0	14.4 19.6 -4.9 0.7 0.7	12.7 17.8 -4.9 1.5 1.5	12.7 17.8 -4.9 1.3 1.3	13.0 17.8 -4.6 1.4 1.4	13.5 17.8 -4.1 1.4
Receivables as % of sales Non-interest bearing liabilities as % of sales NWC/sales, % Operative CAPEX/sales, % CAPEX/sales (incl. acquisitions), % FCFF/EBITDA	17.9 23.1 -4.9 1.0 1.0	14.3 18.0 -3.4 2.4 2.0 0.4	14.4 19.6 -4.9 0.7 0.7	12.7 17.8 -4.9 1.5 1.5	12.7 17.8 -4.9 1.3 1.3	13.0 17.8 -4.6 1.4 1.4 0.7	13.5 17.8 -4.1 1.4 1.4
Receivables as % of sales Non-interest bearing liabilities as % of sales NWC/sales, % Operative CAPEX/sales, % CAPEX/sales (incl. acquisitions), % FCFF/EBITDA Net debt/EBITDA, book-weighted	17.9 23.1 -4.9 1.0 1.5 0.4	14.3 18.0 -3.4 2.4 2.0 0.4 1.5	14.4 19.6 -4.9 0.7 0.7 1.1	12.7 17.8 -4.9 1.5 1.5 0.8 -0.1	12.7 17.8 -4.9 1.3 1.3 0.7	13.0 17.8 -4.6 1.4 1.4 0.7 -0.4	13.5 17.8 -4.1 1.4 1.4 0.7 -0.5
Receivables as % of sales Non-interest bearing liabilities as % of sales NWC/sales, % Operative CAPEX/sales, % CAPEX/sales (incl. acquisitions), % FCFF/EBITDA	17.9 23.1 -4.9 1.0 1.0	14.3 18.0 -3.4 2.4 2.0 0.4	14.4 19.6 -4.9 0.7 0.7	12.7 17.8 -4.9 1.5 1.5	12.7 17.8 -4.9 1.3 1.3	13.0 17.8 -4.6 1.4 1.4 0.7	13.5 17.8 -4.1 1.4 1.4

CONSTI

Construction & Engineering/Finland, April 18, 2024 Preview

COMPANY DESCRIPTION: Consti is one of the leading renovation and technical service companies in Finland. Consti has a comprehensive service offering covering technical building services, residential pipeline renovation, renovation contracting, building facade repair and maintenance, and other renovation and technical services for residential and non-residential properties. Consti was established in 2008 to meet the growing need for repair and construction work.

INVESTMENT CASE: Consti should seek to maintain the achieved healthier levels of profitability after a period of weaker profitability during previous 2017-2019 driven by a number of weak margin projects. The backlog is still at healthy levels which supports near-term development. The long-term market outlook remains favourable due to among other things a large aging building stock, and the renovation market is expected to see steady low single-digit growth.

OWNERSHIP STRUCTURE	SHARES	EURm	%
Lujatalo Oy	792,825	7.881	10.2%
Heikintorppa Oy	750,000	7.455	9.6%
Wipunen Varainhallinta Oy	750,000	7.455	9.6%
Fennia Life Insurance Company Ltd	520,524	5.174	6.7%
Korkeela Esa Sakari	477,931	4.751	6.1%
Kivi Risto Juhani	392,354	3.900	5.0%
Kalevo Markku	298,967	2.972	3.8%
Varma Mutual Pension Insurance Company	172,000	1.710	2.2%
Drumbo Oy	150,000	1.491	1.9%
Norvier Oy	106,463	1.058	1.4%
Ten largest	4,411,064	43.846	57%
Residual	3,382,903	33.626	43%
Total	7,793,967	77.472	100%

EARNINGS CALENDAR	
April 25, 2024	Q1 report
July 19, 2024	Q2 report
October 25, 2024	Q3 report
OTHER EVENTS	

COMPANY MISCELLANEOUS		
CEO: Esa Korkeela	Hopeatie 2, 6. krs, 00440 Helsinki, Finland	
CFO: Joni Sorsanen	Tel: +358 10 288 6000	
IR: Ismo Heikkilä		



DEFINITIONS

Pirofit before extraord, items and taxes - minority intrees Extrings per share Pirofit before extraord, items and taxes - minority intrees Number of shares Pirofit per share Price per share Price per share 'Number of shares Price per share 'Number of shares EV (Enterprise value) Price per share 'Number of shares EV (Enterprise value) Market cap - net debit - minority interest at market value - share of associated companies at market value EV/Sales Enterprise value Enterprise value Sales Price per share 'Number of shares EV/EBITDA Enterprise value Sales Price per share 'Number of shares Enterprise value Sales Price per share 'Number of shares Enterprise value Sales Operating cash flow - operative CAPEX - acquisitions + divestments Price cash flow Market cap - net debit - minority interest at market value EV/EBITDA Enterprise value Sales Operative CAPEX/sales Enterprise value Operative CAPEX/sales Enterprise value Operative CAPEX/sales Operative CAPEX/sales Capital expenditure - divestments - acquisitions Sales EV/EBIT Net working capital Current assets - current liabilities Oratial assets - current liabilities Oratial assets - non-interest bearing debt Number of shares Total assets - non-interest bearing debt Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - interest - free loans Total assets - interest - free loans ROCE, %6 CAGR, %6	P/E	EPS				
P/BV Price per share Shareholders' equity + taxed provisions per share Market cap Price per share 'Number of shares Price per share 'Number of shares EV (Enterprise value) Market cap + net debt + minority interest at market value - share of absociated companies at market value EV/Sales Enterprise value EV/Sales Enterprise value Sales Enterprise value Enterprise value EV/BITDA Enterprise value Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization EV/EBIT Net working capital Free cash flow Market cap Price per share 'Number of shares EV/EBIT Net working capital Current assets - current liabilities Price per share Total assets Balance sheet total Dividend per share Price per share Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes - income taxes + minority interest Total assets - Interest-free loarn Equity ratio, %0 Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - Interest-free loarn Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - Interest-free loarn						
Piles Price per share Shareholders' equity + taxed provisions per share Market cap Price per share 'Number of shares ENTEDA - Net financial items - Taxes - Increase in working capital - Cash NRis ± Other adjustments EV (Enterprise value) Warket cap + net debt + minority interest at market value - share of associated companies at market value - share of associated companies at market value EV/Sales Enterprise value Enterprise value Sales Enterprise value Capital expenditure - divestments - acquisitions EV/EBITDA Enterprise value Operating capital Current assets - current liabilities EV/EBIT Net working capital Current assets - current liabilities Capital employed/Share Total assets Balance sheet total Dividend per share Price per share		Profit before extraord. items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest				
Price per share Shareholders' equity + taxed provisions per share Market cap Price per share * Number of shares EV [Enterprise value] Price per share * Number of shares EV [Enterprise value] Market cap + net debt + minority interest at market value - share of associated companies at market value EV/Enterprise value EV/Enterprise value EV/Enterprise value Enterprise value Operative CAPEX/sales EV/EBITDA Enterprise value Operative CAPEX/sales EV/EBIT Net working capital Current assets - current liabilities Capital employed/Share Current assets - current liabilities Capital employed/Share Total assets Operative CAPEX/sales Ev/EBIT Net debt Capital employed/Share Current assets - non-interest bearing debt Number of shares Operative CAPEX, acquisitions + divestments - acquisitions - acqu	Lannings per snare	Number of shares				
Market cap Market cap Price per share * Number of shares EV (Enterprise value) Market cap + net debt + minority interest at market value - share of associated companies at market value - share of associated companies at market value EV/Sales Enterprise value EV/EBITDA Enterprise value Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization EV/EBIT Net debt Interest bearing debt - financial assets Total assets Dividend per share Dividend per share Price per share Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes - income taxes + minority interest Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - interest + taxed provisions Payout ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - interest - taxed provisions Total assets - interest - taxed provisions Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - interest - fine cons.	P/BV	DPS				
Market cap Market cap Price per share * Number of shares EV (Enterprise value) Market cap + net debt + minority interest at market value - share of associated companies at market value - share of associated companies at market value EV/Sales Enterprise value EV/EBITDA Enterprise value Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization EV/EBIT Net debt Interest bearing debt - financial assets Total assets Dividend per share Dividend per share Price per share Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes - income taxes + minority interest Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - interest + taxed provisions Payout ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - interest - taxed provisions Total assets - interest - taxed provisions Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - interest - fine cons.						
Market cap Price per share * Number of shares EV (Enterprise value) Market cap + net dobt + minority interest at market value - share of associated companies at market value - share of associated companies at market value - share of associated companies at market value - Sales EV/Sales Enterprise value Operative CAPEX/sales Capital expenditure - divestments - acquisitions Sales EV/EBIT Net working capital Current assets - current liabilities Net dobt Interest bearing dobt - financial assets Total assets Balance sheet total Div vield, % Div vield, % Dividend per share Price per share Price per share For Eiter (Supposition of the share provisions) Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - interest fee loans	•	Dividend for the financial period per share				
EV (Enterprise value) EV (Enterprise value) Market cap + net debt + minority interest at market value - share of associated companies at market value - Sales EV/Sales EV/Sales ENTERPRISE Agenciation and amortization EV/EBITDA ENTERPRISE Value Goperating profit Enterprise value Goperating profit Dividend per share Price per share Price per share Payout ratio, % Total dividends Eamlings before extraordinary items and taxes - income taxes + minority interest Total assets - Capital employed/share Equity ratio, % Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - Total dividends Equity ratio, % Equity ratio, % Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - Interest bearing debt Total assets - Interest free loans	Snareholders equity + taxed provisions per snare					
EV (Enterprise value) EV (Enterprise value) Market cap + net debt + minority interest at market value - share of associated companies at market value - Sales EV/Sales EV/Sales ENTERPRISE Agenciation and amortization EV/EBITDA ENTERPRISE Value Goperating profit Enterprise value Goperating profit Dividend per share Price per share Price per share Payout ratio, % Total dividends Eamlings before extraordinary items and taxes - income taxes + minority interest Total assets - Capital employed/share Equity ratio, % Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - Total dividends Equity ratio, % Equity ratio, % Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - Interest bearing debt Total assets - Interest free loans	Maylot on	OCE (Operating each flow)				
EV (Enterprise value) Market cap + net debt + minority interest at market value - share of associated companies at market value - share of associated companies at market value EV/Sales EV/Sales Enterprise value Sales Enterprise value Operating capital expenditure - divestments - acquisitions Sales EV/EBIT Net working capital Current assets - current liabilities Capital employed/Share Uniterest bearing debt - financial assets Total assets Balance sheet total Dividend per share Price per share Payout ratio, % Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes - income taxes + minority interest FCF (Free cash flow) Operating capital - security (Networking capital Capital expenditure - divestments - acquisitions Sales Capital expenditure - divestments - a	market cap	OCF (Operating cash flow)				
Market cap + net debt + minority interest at market value EV/Sales Enterprise value Sales EV/EBITDA Enterprise value Capital expenditure - divestments - acquisitions Sales EV/EBIT Net working capital Current assets - current liabilities Net debt Interest bearing debt - financial assets Total assets Balance sheet total Dividend per share Price per share Total dividends Equity ratio, % Equity ratio, % Equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - interest-free loans	Price per share * Number of shares					
Market cap + net debt + minority interest at market value EV/Sales Enterprise value Sales Enterprise value Sales Enterprise value Operative CAPEX/sales Enterprise value Capital expenditure - divestments - acquisitions Sales EV/EBIT Net working capital Current assets - current liabilities Net debt Interest bearing debt - financial assets Total assets Balance sheet total Div yield, % Debt/Equity, % Dividend per share Price per share Total dividends Equity ratio, % Equity ratio, % Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - interest-free loans	EV (Enterprise value)	FCF (Free cash flow)				
EV/EBITDA Enterprise value Sales Enterprise value Operative CAPEX/sales Ev/EBIT Enterprise value Operative CAPEX/sales Enterprise value Operative CAPEX/sales Enterprise value Operating profit Current assets - current liabilities Capital employed/Share Interest bearing debt - financial assets Gearing Balance sheet total Dividend per share Price per share Dividend per share Total dividends Farnings before extraordinary items and taxes - income taxes + minority interest FCF yield, %6 Capital expenditure - divestments - acquisitions Sales Capital expenditure - divestments - acquisitions Capital expenditure - divestments - acquisitions Sales Capital expenditure - divestments - acquisitions Capital expenditure - divestments - acquisitions Fotal assets - current liabilities Current assets - current liabilities Current assets - non-interest bearing debt Number of shares Balance sheet total Net debt Equity Equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Fotal dividends Foral dividends Farnings before extraordinary items and taxes - income taxes + minority interest Total assets - interest-free loans	er (Enterprise value)	ref (free cash flow)				
EV/EBITDA Enterprise value Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization EV/EBIT Enterprise value Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization Enterprise value Operating profit Enterprise value Operating profit Current assets – current liabilities Capital employed/Share Interest bearing debt – financial assets Gearing Balance sheet total Dividend per share Dividend per share Price per share Price per share Fuel debt Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets – interest-free loans		Operating cash flow – operative CAPEX – acquisitions + divestments				
EV/EBITDA Enterprise value Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization EV/EBIT Enterprise value Operating Departing profit Net working capital Current assets – current liabilities Capital employed/Share Interest bearing debt – financial assets Interest bearing debt – financial assets Gearing Balance sheet total Dividend per share Price per share Price per share Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets – interest. Free loans	EV/Sales	FCF yield, %				
EV/EBITDA Enterprise value Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization EV/EBIT Enterprise value Operative CAPEX/sales Capital expenditure – divestments – acquisitions Sales Net working capital Current assets – current liabilities Capital employed/Share Interest bearing debt – financial assets Interest bearing debt – financial assets Gearing Balance sheet total Dividend per share Price per share Price per share Payout ratio, % Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest Operative CAPEX/sales Capital expenditure – divestments – acquisitions Sales Net working capital Current assets – current liabilities Capital employed/Share Total assets – non-interest bearing debt Number of shares Debt/Equity, % Equity y thinority interest + taxed provisions Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets – interest-free loans						
EV/EBITDA Enterprise value Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization EV/EBIT Enterprise value Operating profit Enterprise value Operating profit Current assets – current liabilities Capital expenditure – divestments – acquisitions Sales Net working capital Current assets – current liabilities Capital employed/Share Total assets – non-interest bearing debt – financial assets Gearing Balance sheet total Dividend per share Price per share Price per share Equity, % Equity ratio, % Equity ratio, % Equity ratio, % Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets – interest-free loans		Free cash flow				
Enterprise value Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization EV/EBIT Enterprise value Operating profit Net working capital Current assets - current liabilities Capital employed/Share Interest bearing debt - financial assets Gearing Balance sheet total Dividend per share Price per share Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes - income taxes + minority interest Total assets - non-interest bearing debt Number of shares Gearing Net debt Equity, % Debt/Equity, % Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - non-interest bearing debt Number of shares Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - interest-free loans	Sales	Market cap				
Examings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization EV/EBIT Enterprise value Operating profit Net working capital Current assets – current liabilities Capital employed/Share Interest bearing debt – financial assets Gearing Balance sheet total Dividend per share Price per share Price per share Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest Net working capital Current assets — Current liabilities Capital employed/Share Bounderd Shares Operating Current assets – current liabilities Capital employed/Share Bounderd Shares Operating Potal assets – non-interest bearing debt Number of shares Operating Debt/Equity, % Interest bearing debt Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets – interest-free loans	EV/EBITDA	Operative CAPEX/sales				
Examings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization EV/EBIT Enterprise value Operating profit Net working capital Current assets – current liabilities Capital employed/Share Interest bearing debt – financial assets Gearing Balance sheet total Dividend per share Price per share Price per share Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest Net working capital Current assets — Current liabilities Capital employed/Share Bounderd Shares Operating Current assets – current liabilities Capital employed/Share Bounderd Shares Operating Potal assets – non-interest bearing debt Number of shares Operating Debt/Equity, % Interest bearing debt Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets – interest-free loans						
EN/EBIT Enterprise value						
Current assets - current liabilities	Lamings octore merest, tax, depreciation and amortization	Salez				
Net debt Capital employed/Share	EV/EBIT	Net working capital				
Net debt Capital employed/Share Total assets Total assets - non-interest bearing debt Number of shares	Enterprise value	Current assets - current liabilities				
Net debt Interest bearing debt – financial assets Total assets Balance sheet total Div yield, % Dividend per share Price per share Price per share Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest Capital employed/Share Total assets Gearing Net debt Equity Debt/Equity, % Interest bearing debt Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets – interest-free loans	Operating profit	Current assets – Current habilities				
Interest bearing debt – financial assets Balance sheet total Balance sheet total Balance sheet total Dividend per share Price per share Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest Total assets — Interest bearing debt Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets – interest-free loans						
Total assets Balance sheet total Balance sheet total Div yield, % Dividend per share Price per share Price per share Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes - income taxes + minority interest Total assets Gearing Net debt Equity Interest bearing debt Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - interest-free loans	Net debt	Capital employed/Share				
Total assets Balance sheet total Balance sheet total Div yield, % Dividend per share Price per share Price per share Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes - income taxes + minority interest Total assets Gearing Net debt Equity Interest bearing debt Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - interest-free loans	Interest bearing debt – financial assets	Total assets – non-interest bearing debt				
Balance sheet total Div yield, % Debt/Equity, % Dividend per share Price per share Price per share Payout ratio, % Equity ratio, % Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes - income taxes + minority interest Total assets - interest-free loans						
Balance sheet total Div yield, % Debt/Equity, % Dividend per share Price per share Price per share Payout ratio, % Equity ratio, % Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes - income taxes + minority interest Total assets - interest-free loans	T-t-alt-	Cassina				
Div yield, % Debt/Equity, % Dividend per share Price per share Price per share Payout ratio, % Equity ratio, % Equity ratio, % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes - income taxes + minority interest Total assets - interest-free loans	TOTAL ASSETS	Gearing				
Div yield, % Debt/Equity, % Interest bearing debt Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Payout ratio, % Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes - income taxes + minority interest Total assets - interest-free loans	Balance sheet total	Net debt_				
Dividend per share Price per share Price per share Interest bearing debt		Equity				
Dividend per share Price per share Price per share Interest bearing debt	Div vield %	Deht/Equity 06				
Price per share Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Equity ratio, % Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes - income taxes + minority interest Total assets - interest-free loans	DIV YICIU, 70	DCOGEQUITY, 70				
Price per share Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Equity ratio, % Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes - income taxes + minority interest Total assets - interest-free loans	Dividend per share	Interest bearing debt				
Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest Total dividends Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets – interest-free loans						
Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest Total dividends Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets – interest-free loans						
Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest Total dividends Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets – interest-free loans	Payout ratio 06	Faulty ratio 06				
Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest Total assets – interest-free loans	i ayout iatio, 70	Equity latio, 70				
Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest Total assets – interest–free loans		Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions				
ROCE, % CAGR, %	Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest					
ROCE, % CAGR, %						
i de la companya de	ROCE, %	CAGR, %				
Profit before extraordinary items + interest expenses+ other financial costs Cumulative annual growth rate = Average growth per year	Profit before extraordinary items + interest expenses+ other financial costs	Cumulative annual growth rate = Average growth per year				
Balance sheet total – non-interest bearing debt (average)	balance sneet total – non-interest bearing debt (average)					

CONSTI

ROE, %	/6			
	Profit before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes Shareholder's equity + minority interest + taxed provisions (average)			

Important Disclosures

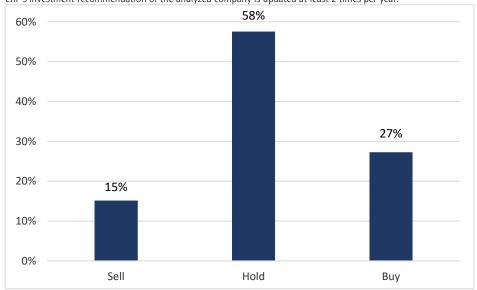
Evli Research Partners Plc ("ERP") uses 12-month target prices. Target prices are defined by utilizing analytical techniques based on financial theory including (but not limited to) discounted cash flow analysis and comparative valuation. The selection of valuation methods depends on different circumstances. Target prices may be altered on the basis of new information coming to light in the underlying company or changes in interest rates, changes in foreign exchange rates, other securities prices or market indices or outlook for the aforementioned factors or other factors that may change the conditions of financial markets. Recommendations and changes by analysts are available at Analysts' recommendations and ratings revisions.

Investment recommendations are defined as follows:

Target price compared to share price Recommendation

< -10 % SELL -10 - (+10) % HOLD > 10 % BUY

ERP's investment recommendation of the analyzed company is updated at least 2 times per year.



The graph above shows the distribution of ERP's recommendations of companies under coverage in 11th of May 2020. If recommendation is not given, it is not mentioned here.

Name(s) of the analyst(s): Jortikka

This research report has been prepared by Evli Research Partners Plc ("ERP" or "Evli Research"). ERP is a subsidiary of Evli Plc. Production of the investment recommendation has been concluded on 18.4.2024, 7:40. This report has been published on 18.4.2024, 08:00.

None of the analysts contributing to this report, persons under their guardianship or corporations under their control have a position in the shares of the company or related securities.

The date and time for any price of financial instruments mentioned in the recommendation refer to the previous trading day's closing price(s) unless otherwise stated in the report.

Each analyst responsible for the content of this report assures that the expressed views accurately reflect the personal views of each analyst on the covered companies and securities. Each analyst assures that (s)he has not been, nor are or will be, receiving direct or indirect compensation related to the specific recommendations or views contained in this report.

Companies in the Evli Group, affiliates or staff of companies in the Evli Group, may perform services for, solicit business from, hold long or short positions in, or otherwise be interested in the investments (including derivatives) of any company mentioned in the publication or report.

Neither ERP nor any company within the Evli Group have managed or co-managed a public offering of the company's securities during the last 12 months prior to, received compensation for investment banking services from the company during the last 12 months prior to the publication of the research report.

ERP has signed an agreement with the issuer of the financial instruments mentioned in the recommendation, which includes production of research reports. This assignment has a limited economic and financial impact on ERP and/or Evli. Under the assignment ERP performs services including, but not limited to, arranging investor meetings or –events, investor relations communication advisory and production of research material.

ERP or another company within the Evli Group does not have an agreement with the company to perform market making or liquidity providing services.

CONST

Construction & Engineering/Finland, April 18, 2024 Preview

For the prevention and avoidance of conflicts of interests with respect to this report, there is an information barrier (Chinese wall) between Investment Research and Corporate Finance units concerning unpublished investment banking services to the company. The remuneration of the analyst(s) is not tied directly or indirectly to investment banking transactions or other services performed by Evli Plc or any company within Evli Group.

This report has not been disclosed to the company prior to its dissemination.

This report is provided and intended for informational purposes only and may not be used or considered under any circumstances as an offer to sell or buy any securities or as advice to trade any securities.

This report is based on sources ERP considers to be correct and reliable. The sources include information providers Reuters and Bloomberg, stock-exchange releases from the companies and other company news, Statistics Finland and articles in newspapers and magazines. However, ERP does not guarantee the materialization, correctness, accuracy or completeness of the information, opinions, estimates or forecasts expressed or implied in the report. In addition, circumstantial changes may have an influence on opinions and estimates presented in this report. The opinions and estimates presented are valid at the moment of their publication and they can be changed without a separate announcement. Neither ERP nor any company within the Evli Group are responsible for amending, correcting or updating any information, opinions or estimates contained in this report. Neither ERP nor any company within the Evli Group will compensate any direct or consequential loss caused by or derived from the use of the information represented in this publication.

All information published in this report is for the original recipient's private and internal use only. ERP reserves all rights to the report. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, or stored in any retrieval system of any nature, without the written permission of ERP.

This report or its copy may not be published or distributed in Australia, Canada, Hong Kong, Japan, New Zealand, Singapore or South Africa. The publication or distribution of this report in certain other jurisdictions may also be restricted by law. Persons into whose possession this report comes are required to inform themselves about and to observe any such restrictions.

Evli Plc is not registered as a broker-dealer with the U. S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), and it and its analysts are not subject to SEC rules on securities analysts' certification as to the currency of their views reflected in the research report. Evli is not a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA"). It and its securities analysts are not subject to FINRA's rules on Communications with the Public and Research Analysts and Research Reports and the attendant requirements for fairness, balance and disclosure of potential conflicts of interest. This research report is only being offered in U.S. by Auerbach Grayson & Company, LLC (Auerbach Grayson) to Major U.S. Institutional Investors and is not available to, and should not be used by, any U.S. person or entity that is not a Major U.S. Institutional Investor. Auerbach Grayson is a broker-dealer registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission and is a member of the FINRA. U.S. entities seeking more information about any of the issuers or securities discussed in this report should contact Auerbach Grayson. The securities of non-U.S. issuers may not be registered with or subject to SEC reporting and other requirements.

ERP is not a supervised entity but its parent company Evli Plc is supervised by the Finnish Financial Supervision Authority.

Contact information
SALES, TRADING AND RESEARCH

Joachim Dannberg Ari Laine +358 9 4766 9123 +358 9 4766 9115 Kimmo Lilja +358 9 4766 9130 Trading

+358 9 4766 9120 +358 9 4766 9120 +358 9 4766 9120 +358 9 4766 9120 Lauri Vehkaluoto (Head) Pasi Väisänen Antti Kässi Miika Ronkanen

Structured Investments

Heikki Savijoki +358 9 4766 9726 +358 9 4766 9123 **Equity Research**

Atte Jortikka +358 40 054 3725 +358 44 430 9071 +358 9 4766 9149 Joonas Ilvonen Jerker Salokivi

Evli Investment Solutions

+358 9 4766 9205 Johannes Asuja



EVLI PLC Aleksanterinkatu 19 A P.O. Box 1081 P.O. Box 1081
FIN-00101 Helsinki, FINLAND
Phone +358 9 476 690
Internet www.evli.com
E-mail firstname.lastname@evli.com

EVLI PLC, STOCKHOLMSFILIAL Regeringsgatan 67 P.O. Box 16354 SE-103 26 Stockholm Sverige stockholm@evli.com Tel +46 (0)8 407 8000