CONSTI Construction & Engineering/Finland, October 19, 2023 Preview

### Valuation doesn't set the bar high

Consti reports its Q3 results on 27<sup>th</sup> of October. We expect continued good execution supported by the strong backlog. We continue to keep an eye on order intake and the future outlook as the renovation market sentiment shows signs of weakness.

#### Strong backlog supports the development in H2

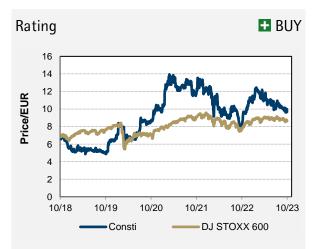
Consti's order backlog finished at all time high levels of EUR 297.9m at the end of Q2 2023. We expect net sales of EUR 81.5m with growth of 3.1% for Q3, for FY 23, we estimate revenue growth of 5.4%. The expected growth during H2 is driven by the current strong backlog of projects. In terms of profitability, we estimate EBIT of EUR 3.4m for Q3 and EUR 12.2m for FY 2023, within Consti's EBIT guidance range of EUR 9.5-13.5m. The sale of the company's property-related relining business to Spolargruppen might have a slight positive effect on the Q3 result yet we have not included it in our estimates.

#### Signs of weakening demand for renovation

Confederation of Finnish Construction Industries (RT) revised its estimates of Finnish renovation construction volumes downwards in September. Before, it had projected growth of 1.5% for 2023 and a 2% increase for 2024. However, the revised forecasts now indicate a 4% reduction in volumes in 2023, with the decline persisting into 2024, where volumes are anticipated to decrease by 1%. The main drivers for the weaker outlook include cost inflation and tighter financing environment. In addition to RT, the Finnish Association of HVAC Technical Contractors published their balance figures for renovation construction which declined notably from the figures published in March. Despite the negative outlook spreading from new construction to renovation construction, we see that Consti is well positioned within the renovation segment. Consti mainly operates in the largest cities within Finland where the market is expected to fare better when compared to more rural areas.

#### Valuation remains conservative

Our TP values Consti at roughly 12x 2023 P/E and 9x 2023 EV/EBIT. Consti trades at a discount to both our peer group and the company's own historical valuation levels. We continue to see the current pricing hard to justify given the company's exposure to the more stable renovation market.



Share price, EUR (Last trading day's closing price)	9.68
Target price, EUR	14.0
Latest change in recommendation	23-Jul-21
Latest report on company	21-Jul-23
Research paid by issuer:	YES
No. of shares outstanding, '000's	7,735
No. of shares fully diluted, '000's	7,735
Market cap, EURm	75
Free float, %	45.9
Exchange rate EUR	1.000
Reuters code	CONSTI.HE
Bloomberg code	CONSTI FH
Average daily volume, EURm	0.1
Next interim report	21-Jul-23
Web site	investor.consti.fi
Analyst	Atte Jortikka
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KEY FIGU	RES										
	Sales EURm	EBIT EURm	EBIT %	FCF EURm	EPS EUR	P/E (x)	EV/Sales (x)	EV/EBIT (x)	FCF yield %	DPS EUR	
2021	288.8	5.7	2.0%	-3.1	0.47	25.9	0.4	19.1	-3.3	0.45	
2022	305.2	11.5	3.8%	15.2	1.10	10.2	0.3	7.9	17.6	0.60	
2023E	321.9	12.2	3.8%	11.1	1.14	8.5	0.2	5.9	14.8	0.65	
2024E	332.0	13.9	4.2%	11.5	1.36	7.1	0.2	4.7	15.4	0.75	
2025E	339.2	14.9	4.4%	12.1	1.49	6.5	0.2	4.0	16.1	0.82	
Market cap	o, EURm		75 G	earing 2023E,	%		5, %	10.7			
Net debt 2	023E, EURm		-3 P	rice/book 2023	E		1.9 CAGR	sales 2022-	25, %	3.6	
Enterprise	value, EURm		72 D	72 Dividend yield 2023E, %			6.7 ROE 2023E, %				
Total asset	s 2023E, EURr	n	125 Ta	25 Tax rate 2023E, %			20.0 ROCE 2023E, %				
	023E, EURm			quity ratio 202				0.8			

#### All the important disclosures can be found on the last pages of this report.



#### Table 1: Peer valuation overview

Company name	Market capitalization	E	EV/EBITD/	٩.		EV/EBIT			P/E	
	mEUR	23	24	25	23	24	25	23	24	25
YIT	394	18.6x	12.5x	8.7x	29.8x	18.4x	11.6x	92.9x	19.1x	9.3x
SRV Yhtiot	57	20.6x	8.4x	6.0x	42.6x	11.2x	7.6x		9.4x	4.1x
Lehto Group	8									
Skanska	6038	8.3x	6.9x	6.8x	11.4x	9.0x	8.8x	13.8x	11.3x	10.4x
NCC	1024	4.8x	5.0x	4.8x	8.2x	8.6x	8.2x	8.0x	8.6x	8.5x
Peab	1015	7.2x	7.2x	6.8x	11.4x	12.1x	11.0x	6.6x	8.0x	7.4x
JM AB	780	12.4x	12.3x	11.0x	12.2x	12.3x	10.8x	9.8x	11.3x	10.4x
Veidekke	1127	4.6x	4.4x	4.0x	8.5x	7.4x	6.6x	13.4x	11.8x	11.0x
Peer group average	1305	10.9x	8.1x	6.9x	17.7x	11.3x	9.2x	24.1x	11.4x	8.7x
Peer group median	897	8.3x	7.2x	6.8x	11.4x	11.2x	8.8x	11.6x	11.3x	9.3x
Consti (Evli est.)	79	4.7x	4.1x	3.6x	6.1x	4.9x	4.1x	8.7x	7.3x	6.7x
Consti prem./disc. to peer median		-43.0%	-43.0%	-47.1%	-46.6%	-56.5%	-53.1%	-25.2%	-34.8%	-28.4%

Source Bloomberg, Evli Research

Company name	Market capitalization	l	ev/ebitd/	٩		EV/EBIT			P/E	
	mEUR	23	24	25	23	24	25	23	24	25
Caverion	1202	9.1x	7.6x	7.4x	16.7x	12.1x	11.3x	17.9x	14.2x	12.8x
Bravida Holding	1429	7.9x	8.0x	7.2x	10.2x	10.5x	9.2x	12.6x	13.2x	11.8x
MITIE Group	1572	6.1x	5.5x	5.1x	7.8x	7.2x	6.5x	10.2x	10.4x	9.6x
ISS A/S	2606	6.0x	5.2x	4.7x	8.9x	7.3x	6.5x	8.9x	7.2x	6.4x
Bilfinger	1238	4.1x	3.2x	2.7x	6.5x	4.7x	3.9x	12.3x	9.0x	7.9x
Instalco	718	8.4x	7.7x	6.6x	13.2x	11.6x	9.6x	13.1x	12.0x	10.2x
Peer group average	1461	6.9x	6.2x	5.6x	10.6x	8.9x	7.8x	12.5x	11.0x	9.8x
Peer group median	1333	7.0x	6.5x	5.8x	9.5x	8.9x	7.9x	12.4x	11.2x	9.9x
Consti (Evli est.)	79	4.7x	4.1x	3.6x	6.1x	4.9x	4.1x	8.7x	7.3x	6.7x
Consti prem./disc. to peer median		-32.3%	-37.2%	-38.9%	-36.0%	-45.1%	-47.4%	-29.8%	-34.5%	-32.6%

Source Bloomberg, Evli Research

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VALUATION RESULTS	BASE CASE DETAILS	VALUATION ASSUMPTIONS	ASSUMPTIONS FOR WACC	
Current share price	9.68 PV of Free Cash Flow	94 Long-term growth, %	1.2 Risk-free interest rate, %	2.25
DCF share value	23.07 PV of Horizon value	93 WACC, %	8.6 Market risk premium, %	5.8
Share price potential, %	138.3 Unconsolidated equity	0 Spread, %	0.5 Debt risk premium, %	3.3
Maximum value	24.7 Marketable securities	21 Minimum WACC, %	8.1 Equity beta coefficient	1.15
Minimum value	21.6 Debt - dividend	-29 Maximum WACC, %	9.1 Target debt ratio, %	30
Horizon value, %	49.6 Value of stock	178 Nr of shares, Mn	7.7 Effective tax rate, %	20

DCE valuation EUDm	2022	20225	20245	20255	20205	20275	20205	20205	20205	20215	20225	Llauizau
DCF valuation, EURm	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E	2029E	2030E	2031E	2032E	Horizon
Net sales	305	322	332	339	345	350	355	361	366	371	376	380
Sales growth, %	5.7	5.4	3.2	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2
Operating income (EBIT)	11	12	14	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	17	17
Operating income margin, %	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
+ Depreciation+amort.	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
EBITDA	15	16	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	19	19	
- Paid taxes	1	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	
- Change in NWC	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
NWC / Sales, %	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	
+ Change in other liabs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
- Operative CAPEX	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	-1	
opCAPEX / Sales, %	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	
- Acquisitions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
+ Divestments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
- Other items	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
= FCFF	17	13	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	14	198
= Discounted FCFF		13	12	11	10	10	9	8	8	7	7	93
= DFCF min WACC		13	12	11	10	10	9	9	8	8	7	104
= DFCF max WACC		13	12	11	10	9	9	8	8	7	6	83

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EVLI ESTIMATES, EURm	2022Q1	202202	2022Q3	2022Q4	2022	2023Q1	2023Q2E	2023Q3E	2023Q4E	2023E	2024E	2025E
Net sales	59.8	73.1	79.0	93.3	305.2	68.9	75.7	81.5	95.7	321.9	332.0	339.2
EBITDA	1.4	3.7	4.2	5.7	15.0	1.5	3.9	4.3	6.0	15.7	16.6	17.3
EBITDA margin (%)	2.3	5.1	5.4	6.1	4.9	2.1	5.2	5.3	6.3	4.9	5.0	5.1
EBIT	0.4	2.9	3.3	4.9	11.5	0.7	3.0	3.4	5.1	12.2	13.9	14.9
EBIT margin (%)	0.6	4.0	4.2	5.2	3.8	1.0	4.0	4.2	5.4	3.8	4.2	4.4
Net financial items	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-1.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-1.1	-0.8	-0.5
Pre-tax profit	0.1	2.7	3.1	4.5	10.4	0.4	2.8	3.1	4.8	11.1	13.1	14.4
Тах	0.0	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-1.9	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-2.2	-2.6	-2.9
Tax rate (%)	20.3	20.0	20.0	16.8	18.6	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Net profit	0.1	2.2	2.5	3.8	8.5	0.3	2.2	2.5	3.9	8.8	10.5	11.5
EPS	0.01	0.28	0.32	0.49	1.10	0.04	0.29	0.32	0.50	1.14	1.36	1.49
EPS adjusted (diluted no. of shares)	0.01	0.28	0.32	0.49	1.10	0.04	0.29	0.32	0.50	1.14	1.36	1.49
Dividend per share	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.75	0.82
SALES, EURm												
Housing Companies	15.6	25.4	30.6	32.4	104.0	20.4	27.3	32.1	34.0	113.9	118.4	120.8
Corporations	20.2	24.3	26.7	33.8	104.9	26.3	25.6	27.6	34.5	114.0	117.4	119.2
Public Sector	10.9	9.4	9.4	12.4	42.1	9.9	10.0	9.6	13.0	42.4	43.7	45.0
Building Technology	16.0	17.7	16.3	19.1	69.1	14.8	16.2	16.0	18.7	65.7	67.0	69.0
Elimination	-2.9	-3.6	-4.0	-4.4	-14.9	-2.4	-3.4	-3.8	-4.5	-14.1	-14.6	-14.9
Total	59.8	73.1	79.0	93.3	305.2	68.9	75.7	81.5	95.7	321.9	332.0	339.2
SALES GROWTH, Y/Y %												
Housing Companies	16.5	16.9	10.9	18.7	15.5	30.9	7.6	5.0	5.0	9.5	4.0	2.0
Corporations	-7.4	-6.7	4.3	22.6	3.9	30.3	5.7	3.5	2.0	8.7	3.0	1.5
Public Sector	46.6	10.5	-2.0	2.4	11.9	-9.9	6.2	2.0	5.0	0.7	3.0	3.0
Building Technology	-16.6	-0.7	-0.3	-2.0	-5.2	-7.9	-8.4	-2.0	-2.0	-5.0	2.0	3.0
Elimination	12.2	15.5	26.6	14.1	17.1	-16.7	-6.6	-3.4	2.3	-5.1	2.9	2.1
Total	0.9	3.1	4.0	12.9	5.7	15.2	3.6	3.1	2.6	5.4	3.2	2.1
EBIT, EURm												
Group	0.4	2.9	3.3	4.9	11.5	0.7	3.0	3.4	5.1	12.2	13.9	14.9
Total	0.4	2.9	3.3	4.9	11.5	0.7	3.0	3.4	5.1	12.2	13.9	14.9
EBIT margin, %												
Total	0.6	4.0	4.2	5.2	3.8	1.0	4.0	4.2	5.4	3.8	4.2	4.4

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INCOME STATEMENT, EURm	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E
Sales	315.8	314.8	274.6	288.8	305.2	321.9	332.0	339.2
Sales growth (%)	5.2	-0.3	-12.8	5.1	5.7	5.4	3.2	2.1
EBITDA	-0.5	8.1	11.4	9.2	15.0	15.7	16.6	17.3
EBITDA margin (%)	-0.1	2.6	4.2	3.2	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1
Depreciation	-1.7	-3.5	-3.2	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-2.7	-2.3
EBITA	-2.1	4.6	8.2	5.7	11.5	12.2	13.9	14.9
Goodwill amortization / writedown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EBIT	-2.1	4.6	8.2	5.7	11.5	12.2	13.9	14.9
EBIT margin (%)	-0.7	1.5	3.0	2.0	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.4
Reported EBIT	-2.1	4.6	8.2	5.7	11.5	12.2	13.9	14.9
EBIT margin (reported) (%)	-0.7	1.5	3.0	2.0	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.4
Net financials	-0.7	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.1	-0.8	-0.5
Pre-tax profit	-2.8	3.4	7.2	4.6	10.4	11.1	13.1	14.4
Taxes	0.5	-0.7	-1.6	-0.9	-1.9	-2.2	-2.6	-2.9
Minority shares	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net profit	-2.3	2.5	5.6	3.7	8.5	8.8	10.5	11.5
Cash NRIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-cash NRIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BALANCE SHEET, EURm								
Assets								
Fixed assets	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4
Goodwill	49	49	49	50	50	50	50	50
Right of use assets	4			6	4	3	2	2
Inventory	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Receivables	53	50	49	41	44	46	48	49
Liquid funds	3	10	24	18	21	+0 22	23	23
Total assets	115	117	129	119	123	125	127	128
Liabilities	115	117	125	115	125	125	127	120
Shareholder's equity	23	26	30	32	36	40	46	52
Minority interest	23	20	0	0	0	40 0	40	52
Convertibles	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
Lease liabilities	4	4	2	5	4	3	2	2
Deferred taxes	4	4 0	2	5	4	0	2	2
	23		27	27		17	12	6
Interest bearing debt	62	25 56	63	52	20 60	63	65	66
Non-interest bearing current liabilities				52			0	
Other interest-free debt	0	0	0	119	0	0		0
Total liabilities	115	117	129	119	123	125	127	128
CASH FLOW, EURm						10		
+ EBITDA	0	8	11	9	15	16	17	17
- Net financial items	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
- Taxes	0	0	-1	-1	1	-2	-3	-3
- Increase in Net Working Capital	-5	-3	8	-3	4	1	1	0
+/- Other	0	0	0	1	-2	0	0	0
= Cash flow from operations	-7	4	18	5	17	13	14	14
- Capex	-1	-4	-3	-7	-2	-2	-2	-2
- Acquisitions	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0
+ Divestments	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
= Free cash flow	-8	0	15	-3	15	11	12	12
+/- New issues/buybacks	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0
- Paid dividend	0	0	-1	-3	-4	-5	-5	-6
+/- Other	1	6	0	-1	-8	-5	-6	-6
Change in cash	-6	7	14	-6	3	1	1	0

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KEY FIGURES	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E
M-cap	50	79	95	86	75	75	75
Net debt (excl. convertibles)	19	5	14	4	-3	-9	-15
Enterprise value	72	87	109	90	72	66	60
Sales	315	275	289	305	322	332	339
EBITDA	8	11	9	15	16	17	17
EBIT	5	8	6	11	12	14	15
Pre-tax	3	7	5	10	11	13	14
Earnings	2	6	4	8	9	10	12
Equity book value (excl. minorities)	26	30	32	36	40	46	52
Valuation multiples							
EV/sales	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
EV/EBITDA	8.9	7.6	11.9	6.0	4.6	4.0	3.4
EV/EBITA	15.6	10.6	19.1	7.9	5.9	4.7	4.0
EV/EBIT	15.6	10.6	19.1	7.9	5.9	4.7	4.0
EV/OCF	19.7	4.9	23.3	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.2
EV/FCFF	31.9	5.2	32.9	5.2	5.7	5.0	4.5
P/FCFE	523.9	5.2	-30.6	5.7	6.8	6.5	6.2
P/E	20.3	14.2	25.9	10.2	8.5	7.1	6.5
P/B	1.9	2.6	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.4
Target EV/EBITDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	6.0	5.4
Target EV/EBIT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	7.1	6.2
Target EV/FCF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	8.6	7.7
Target P/B	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.4	2.1
Target P/E	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	10.3	9.4
Per share measures							
Number of shares	7,858	7,858	7,858	7,735	7,735	7,735	7,735
Number of shares (diluted)	7,858	7,858	7,858	7,735	7,735	7,735	7,735
EPS	0.32	0.71	0.47	1.10	1.14	1.36	1.49
Operating cash flow per share	0.47	2.27	0.60	2.25	1.70	1.77	1.84
Free cash flow per share	0.01	1.93	-0.40	1.96	1.43	1.49	1.56
Book value per share	3.33	3.87	4.08	4.68	5.22	5.93	6.68
Dividend per share	0.16	0.40	0.45	0.60	0.65	0.75	0.82
Dividend payout ratio, %	50.8	56.3	96.4	54.6	56.8	55.0	55.0
Dividend yield, %	2.5	4.0	3.7	5.4	6.7	7.7	8.5
FCF yield, %	0.2	19.2	-3.3	17.6	14.8	15.4	16.1
Efficiency measures							
ROE	10.0	19.7	11.8	24.9	23.1	24.3	23.7
ROCE	8.6	13.7	9.1	18.4	20.3	23.5	25.2
Financial ratios							
Inventories as % of sales	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Receivables as % of sales	15.8	17.9	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4
Non-interest bearing liabilities as % of sales	17.8	23.1	18.0	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6
NWC/sales, %	-1.7	-4.9	-3.4	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9
Operative CAPEX/sales, %	1.3	1.0	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
CAPEX/sales (incl. acquisitions), %	1.3	1.0	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
FCFF/EBITDA	0.3	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
	2.3	0.4	1.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.9
Net debt/EBITDA, book-weighted	2.0						
Net debt/EBITDA, book-weighted Debt/equity, market-weighted	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
		0.3 26.1	0.3 26.9	0.2 29.4	0.2 32.2	0.2 36.1	0.1 40.2

# CONSTI Construction & Engineering/Finland, October 19, 2023 Preview

COMPANY DESCRIPTION: Consti is one of the leading renovation and technical service companies in Finland. Consti has a comprehensive service offering covering technical building services, residential pipeline renovation, renovation contracting, building facade repair and maintenance, and other renovation and technical services for residential and non-residential properties. Consti was established in 2008 to meet the growing need for repair and construction work.

INVESTMENT CASE: Consti should seek to maintain the achieved healthier levels of profitability after a period of weaker profitability during previous years driven by a number of weak margin projects. The backlog is still at healthy levels which supports near-term development. The long-term market outlook remains favourable due to among other things a large aging building stock, and the renovation market is expected to see steady low single-digit growth.

OWNERSHIP STRUCTURE	SHARES	EURm	0/0
Lujatalo Oy	790,000	7.647	10.2%
Heikintorppa Oy	750,000	7.260	9.7%
Wipunen Varainhallinta Oy	750,000	7.260	9.7%
Vakuutusosakeyhtiö Henki-Fennia	518,525	5.019	6.7%
Korkeela Esa Sakari	462,931	4.481	6.0%
Kivi Risto Juhani	388,913	3.765	5.0%
Kalevo Markku	301,044	2.914	3.9%
Keskinäinen Työeläkevakuutusyhtiö Varma	172,000	1.665	2.2%
Drumbo Oy	150,000	1.452	1.9%
Consti Yhtiöt Oyj	123,739	1.198	1.6%
Ten largest	4,407,152	42.661	57%
Residual	3,327,376	32.209	43%
Total	7,734,528	74.870	100%

### EARNINGS CALENDAR

October 27, 2023

Q3 report

#### OTHER EVENTS

COMPANY MISCELLANEOUS	
CEO: Esa Korkeela	Hopeatie 2, 6. krs, 00440 Helsinki, Finland
CFO: Joni Sorsanen	Tel: +358 10 288 6000
IR: Ismo Heikkilä	

DEFINITIONS

P/E	EPS
Price per share Earnings per share	Profit before extraord. items and taxes- income taxes + minority interest
Lannings per share	Number of shares
P/BV	DPS
Price per share	Dividend for the financial period per share
Shareholders' equity + taxed provisions per share	
Market cap	OCF (Operating cash flow)
Price per share * Number of shares	EBITDA – Net financial items – Taxes – Increase in working
	capital – Cash NRIs ± Other adjustments
EV (Enterprise value)	FCF (Free cash flow)
Market cap + net debt + minority interest at market value -	Operating cash flow – operative CAPEX – acquisitions + divestments
share of associated companies at market value	
EV/Sales	FCF yield, %
Enterprise value	Free cash flow
Sales	Market cap
	One wating CADEX/cales
EV/EBITDA	Operative CAPEX/sales
Enterprise value	Capital expenditure – divestments – acquisitions
Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization	Sales
EV/EBIT	Net working capital
Enterprise value	Current assets – current liabilities
Operating profit	
Net debt	Capital employed/Share
	Capital employed/share
Interest bearing debt – financial assets	Total assets – non-interest bearing debt
interest ocaring deot - infancial assets	Number of shares
<b>T</b>	
Total assets	Gearing
Balance sheet total	Natidakt
Datance sheet total	<u>Net debt</u> Equity
	• /
Div yield, %	Debt/Equity, %
Dividend per share	Interest bearing debt
Price per share	Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions
Payout ratio, %	Equity ratio, %
<b>T</b> . 1 P · 1 . 1	
Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest	Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions
Lamings before exclabitimary items and taxes – income taxes + innonty interest	Total assets – interest-free loans
ROCE, %	CAGR, %
Profit before extraordinary items + interest expenses+ other financial costs	Cumulative annual growth rate = Average growth per year
Balance sheet total – non-interest bearing debt (average)	Cumulative annual growth rate = Average growth per year
ROE, %	
Profit before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes	
Shareholder's equity + minority interest + taxed provisions (average)	

### CONSTI Construction & Engineering/Finland, October 19, 2023 Preview

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The graph above shows the distribution of ERP's recommendations of companies under coverage in 11th of May 2020. If recommendation is not given, it is not mentioned here.

#### Name(s) of the analyst(s): Jortikka

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